

- ABBOTT, ANDERSON RUFFIN** “The Story of Anderson Ruffin Abbott” by Clare Crozier — Feb/Mar 2003  
 “Some Recollections of Lincoln’s Assassination” by A.R. Abbott, M.D. (written in May 1901) Submitted by Clare Crozier — Apr 2003
- ACTORS** “Helen Truman, Actress” by Arthur F. Loux  
 A biography of a cast member of “Our American Cousin” — Jul/Aug 1979  
 “The Kennicotts of Illinois” Contributed by Elizabeth Z. Kopp  
 Concerns the actor, Flint Kennicott, who had a clipping about Con T. Murphy, an actor and playwright who performed with John Wilkes and his brothers, Junius and Edwin — Mar 2011  
 “Crossing Swords with Booth: Edwin C. Prior” by Jacob Summers  
 In a scene with Prior, Booth was so involved in his role that some of the audience feared for Prior’s life. — Apr 2012
- AFRICAN AMERICANS** See also: **SLAVERY**  
 “Destination: Washington City” by Joan L. Chaconas  
 Description of life in Washington in the 1800s and 1900s, specifically what it was like to be black and living in Washington. — Jul 2017  
 “President’s Message” by Louise Oertly  
 Establishment of the Freedman’s Hospital, initially on the grounds of Camp Baker in northwest D.C. in 1862, then to Campbell Hospital in August 1865, to Howard University in 1967, and finally to the former site of D.C.’s old Griffith Stadium in 1975. — Feb 2018  
 “Breaking the Color Barrier at the White House”  
 Excerpted from an online article from the White House Historical Society. Originally published online on February 3, 2017, by The White House Historical Association.  
 Description of the initial start of colored people as visitors in the White House on New Year’s Day in 1864 and the increase in African Americans watching and cheering presidential activities. — Feb 2018  
 “To the Madhouse: Female Incarceration in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Asylums for the Insane” by Annette Bethke  
 Description of the early treatment of the insane in the 1700s and the rise and history of public asylums in the 19th century. Includes a discussion of the issues women dealt with which resulted in they being considered to be insane or having mental problems. Details the treatment of African Americans, some case studies, and the conditions in the institutions: lack of privacy, food, clothing, work, entertainment, punishment, and treatment. — Mar 2018  
 Six Degrees of Separation: “From Jim Crow to American Cousin”  
 History of the term “Jim Crow” and the actor Thomas Dartmouth (“Daddy”) Rice who did comedic portrayals of the minstrel character Jim Crow who sang and danced to a slave tune called *Jump Jim Crow*. A child actor (Joseph Jefferson) copied him in black face. Jefferson later was Asa Trenchard in “American Cousin” (not the show Lincoln attended on April 14, 1865). — Sep 2018  
 “Who Was the Inspiration for Uncle Tom’s Cabin?”  
 Reprint of an article by Jared A Brook from the *Smithsonian Magazine*, May 2018  
 Information on Josiah Hensen, the Real Inspiration for *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*. – Oct 2018
- AIKEN, FREDERICK** “Who was Frederick Aiken?” by Laurie Verge  
 Biographical material on one of the lawyers who attempted to defend Mary Surratt. – Feb 2009  
 “Finding Frederick” by Christine R. Christensen  
 The author’s search for information on the life and legacy of one of Mrs. Surratt’s attorneys. — Jan 2011

- ALLEGIANCE, OATH OF** "Oath of Allegiance" by John Stanton — May 1984
- "A Wartime Aftermath" Courtesy of Father Alfred Isacsson  
Civil War material about an oath of allegiance for citizens of Charles Co., MD. — Dec 1991
- "An Answer to Our Question" by Garth E. Bowling, Jr.  
Was the post-war oath ever enforced? — Feb 1992
- "I Do Solemnly Swear..."  
An example of an oath administered in St. Mary's County, MD. — Sep 2011
- AMERICAN COLONIZATION SOCIETY** History of the Colonization of Liberia. Submitted by John Lockwood — Sep 2003
- ANDERSONVILLE** "The Devil's Advocate: O.S. Baker of the Andersonville Trial" by Robert S. Davis  
The trial and execution of Capt. Henry Wirz defended by O.S. Baker (Obadiah [Orrin] Smith). — Nov 2015
- "The Unsolved Mystery of the Andersonville Birth" by Robert S. Davis  
3-day old son "Little Henry" Frank of Herbert Henry "Frank" Hunt and Frances Jane "Fannie" Scadin born and died in the Andersonville Prison. — Nov 2015
- "Andersonville in the Media" by Bob Allen  
Comments on the 1970 TV docudrama *The Andersonville Trial*. — Jan 2016
- ANNUAL ANTIETAM NATIONAL BATTLEFIELD ILLUMINATION** "President's Message" by Tom Buckingham  
A description of the event which takes place on the first Saturday in December — Nov 2010
- APRIL 15, 1865** Report on little-known skirmish between Union and Confederate cavalry in St. Mary's County, Maryland on the day after the assassination. By William A. Tidwell — Apr/May/June 1997
- ARNOLD, SAMUEL BLAND** See also: **FORT JEFFERSON** and **CONSPIRATORS**
- "The Hookstown Connection" by Percy E. Martin — Jul 1980
- "In the Shadow of Dishonor" by Percy E. Martin  
A twist of irony regarding conspirator Samuel Bland Arnold — Apr 1981
- "Samuel Bland Arnold Revisited" by Percy E. Martin  
Researcher comments on letter reportedly written by Lincoln conspirator to his mother one day before the conspirators were hanged. — Jan 1983
- "Twin Tales of Military Injustice" by Percy E. Martin  
A comparison of Samuel Bland Arnold and Captain Alfred Dreyfus of France. — Aug 1983
- "An Imaginary 1904 Conversation" by Glenn Koons  
What might have been discussed by Samuel Arnold and John Surratt, Jr. if they had conversed in later life. — Nov 1983
- "New Light Cast on Two 1865 Letters" by John C. Brennan — Oct 1986
- "What's In A Name...?" by Percy E. Martin — Jan 2007
- "The Six-Hour War of Samuel B. Arnold" by Percy E. Martin  
Updated article about his service to the rebel army. — Jul 2008
- ASSASSINATION** "Whatever Happened To...?" by Laurie Verge  
A follow up of principal characters in the assassination story — Apr 1977
- "Our Trip to USAMHI, Carlisle, Pennsylvania" by Joan L. Chaconas  
Military History Institute investigated by Joan Chaconas and Nancy Griffith — Mar 1979
- "About Those Guns" by James O. Hall and Laurie Verge  
The hidden guns which sealed Mary's fate. — Jun 1979

- “Assassins: Their Attempts, Foiled and Otherwise” by Joan L. Chaconas  
A look at the attempts made on the lives of American Presidents. — Jun 1981
- “A Bit of Americana” by David C. Andrews  
An original letter from Elizabeth L. Dixon, a friend of the Lincolns, in which she describes some personal details on the assassination. — Mar 1982
- “A Night at the Theatre” by James O. Hall  
On March 15, 1865 Lincoln attends Grover’s Theatre while Surratt and Powell ‘case’ Ford’s Theatre. — Mar 1982
- “Some Bits and Pieces”  
A compilation of articles such as a journal of Bishop Verot who ministered to Dr. Mudd in prison and whether Mrs. Surratt was kept in irons, etc. — Jul 1983
- “Why Was Mrs. Surratt’s Home Raided on the Night of April 14-15, 1865?” by James O. Hall — Jul 1983
- “The David Rankin Barbee Collection” by Michael W. Kauffman  
Article on the wealth of information in this collection at the Georgetown University library. — Mar 1984
- “An Eyewitness Account of Lincoln’s Assassination” by James S. Knox who was present at Ford’s Theatre. — Apr 1984
- “Manner of Lincoln’s Death and the Murder of Mrs. Surratt”  
From a 1909 address to Confederate Veterans. — Apr 1984
- “Last Lincoln Suspect” Submitted by W.E. Chesson  
Death notice of woman arrested for commenting on Lincoln’s death. — Sep 1984
- “Life in the Prisoners’ Dock during the Conspiracy Trial” by Richard E. Sloan — Oct 1984
- “We Lost Our Favorite Customer” by Sylvia W. Sloat  
Reminiscences of newsboys who were selling papers at Ford’s on the night of the assassination. — Aug 1985
- “How the Army of the Potomac Was Told of Lincoln’s Assassination” by James O. Hall — Aug 1986
- “The Telegraph Interruption” by Arthur F. Loux — Oct 1986
- Lincoln: CIA Role — Terry Alford — Sep 1987
- Eyewitness Accounts — Joan L. Chaconas — Mar/Apr 1989
- Letter from James F. Moulton, Jr. to his uncle on J.W. Booth, assassin of Lincoln.  
Courtesy of Fr. Robert Keesler — Feb 1991
- “Letter of Interest” Courtesy of Dr. William Hanchett  
Letter of a Mrs. Wade, sister of George S. Koontz to her sister on the assassination of Lincoln — Mar 1991
- “Lincoln Assassination Day, April 14, Comes Four Times a Century” by Mary M. McHale  
Chronicling the exact anniversaries. — Apr 1995
- “The First War Department Telegram About Lincoln’s Assassination” by James O. Hall — Jan 1997
- “An Impressive Article”  
Synopsis of William Hanchett’s review of on-going research in the field. — Jul 1997
- Reactions to Lincoln’s death by the mothers of some people associated with the assassination. See: “President’s Message” — May 2001
- “Sub-stories Coincidental to the Lincoln Assassination” President’s Message — Jul 2001
- “How Many Treasury Guard Flags Were There?” by Robert L. Mills — Aug 2001
- “A Newly Discovered Flag that Decorated the Presidential Box on the Night of April 14, 1865” by Edward Steers, Jr. — Sep 2001

“How Many Treasury Guard Flags Were There? Three!” by Edward Steers, Jr. — Sep 2001

“The Lincoln Assassination as a Rebuttal to the Bennett Thesis” by Michael Burkimer — Oct 2001

“An Eyewitness Account” Courtesy of Joseph Hewgley  
Article from *The Evening Tennessean*. — Nov 2002

“Another 1927 Eyewitness Account” by Jan Rychlik — Feb 2003

Transcript of Letter sent by Mose Sandford two days after Lincoln’s Death — Sep 2003

“Otto Eisenschiml’s Dance with the Truth” by Blaine Houmes — Oct 2003

“Booth’s First Attempt, Revisited” by Michael W. Kauffman — Nov 2003/Aug 2004

“In Defense of Otto Eisenschiml” Letters from LeMoyne and Margaret Bearden, and Robert Mills — Dec 2003

Transcript of article from the *New York Herald*, January 8, 1865 — Jan/Feb 2004

Eyewitness Account by William H. Flood. From the *New York Times*, February 28, 1909 – Aug 2004

Filming of IMAX movie at Ford’s Theatre. Described by Richard E. Sloan — Sep 2004

“Some Surratt Trivia” — Jan 2005

“Some Damaging Evidence?” by Richard Mitchell Smoot  
From The Unwritten History of the Assassination of Abraham Lincoln — Jun 2005

“A Night To Remember” by James O. Hall — Jan 2006

“Disaster on the Potomac” by Michael W. Kauffman  
The story of a ship collision on the Potomac off the shores of Maryland during the pursuit of John Wilkes Booth. — Jan 2007

“An Eyewitness to History” Contributed by Faye Snyder  
Copy of a letter written by Dr. George B. Todd describing the assassination. — Jan 2008

“Door Number 7 or Door Number 8” by Michael W. Kauffman  
Which door did Booth use to enter the box at Ford’s? — Feb 2008

Historical Lincoln Assassination Trivia. See: “Bits and Pieces...” — Apr 2008

“On the Road Again” (Looking for Lock Eleven Farm) by Rick Smith — Apr 2008

Response to “On the Road Again” (Apr 2008) Letter from John Stanton — May 2008

“More on the Fate of the Horses” by Rick Smith — May 2008

“Booth’s and Herold’s Four Nights in the Pine Thicket” by Randal Berry  
Article about some of the wildlife they might have encountered. — Oct 2008

“IN MEMORIAM: The Death of President Lincoln, 1865”  
Recollections of Secretary of the Navy Welles. — Apr 2009

“Following Lincoln’s Boots” Contributed by Terry Alford  
An account of what happened to the boots Lincoln wore the night he was assassinated from the *Boston Globe* of June 3, 2010. — Aug 2010

“An Eyewitness Account” Contributed by Elsie Dorrance.  
George Dorrance was in the audience at Ford’s and his family preserved his letter describing the event. — Jul 2011

“George Wren: The Man Who Almost Stopped the Assassination” by Wesley Harris  
Information on New York Assemblyman Wren’s account of nearly stopping Lincoln’s assassination. — Apr 2014

- "Governor Leonard Farwell and the Lincoln Assassination" by Cal Schoonover  
Information about Wisconsin Governor Farwell and his time in Washington on April 14, 1865. — Jul 2014
- "Almost a second Christ: A Union Soldier's Personal Experience of the Assassination of Abraham Lincoln" by Ian Scott Wilson  
Information from Jacob Frederick Hammerly's diaries: April 1865. — May 2015
- "The Shot That Killed Lincoln" by E. Lawrence Abel  
Information on how far from Lincoln Booth was when he fired his gun and of the bullet's entry wound. — Sep 2015
- "Eyewitness to the Grand Illumination" by Kathy Canavan.  
Information from Isabella Wunderly Campbell's diary on the April 13 Washington celebration of the end of the war and the city's reaction to the Lincoln assassination on April 15. — Mar 2016
- "A Diary Is a Wonderful Source..."  
Excerpt of Paula Tarnapol Whitacre's notes derived from Julia Wilbur's diaries. The excerpt deals with Lincoln's Second Inauguration, the fall of Richmond, Lee's surrender, and Washington in the days Lincoln's Assassination. — Apr 2016
- "Meet Karen Needles" by Kathy Canavan  
Information on Karen Needles, researcher and owner of the Lincoln Archives Digital Project website, an attempt to digitize as many of the 30 million records created during President Lincoln's administration as possible. — Nov 2016
- "The Mysterious Mr. Douglas" by Reignette Chilton  
An excerpt from Ms. Chilton's book about the coat and its historic journey.  
Information about a Mr. Douglas who had the winning auction bid for the coat worn by Lincoln to Ford's Theatre on the evening of April 14, 1865 and the controversy as the authenticity of whether or not the coat was the one worn by Lincoln. — Mar 2017
- "An Easter Sermon" Contributed by Randy Sires  
Sermon delivered by Reverend George H. Hepworth on April 16, 1865 in his Boston, Mass. church on the assassination of President Lincoln. — May 2017
- "What's In A Name?" by Joan Chaconas  
Description of several accounts of how Lincoln assassination conspirator David Herold's name is listed as 'James Harold' and 'Daniel Harold' in various letters about his body after his execution. — May 2017
- "President's Message" by Louise Oertly  
Short description of the assassination of Presidents William McKinley and James Garfield. — May 2018

**ASSASSINATION (FICTION)** "Booth Reveals His Plan to Surratt" by Glenn Koons — Feb 1984

**ASSASSINATION/CONSPIRACY** See also: **BOOTH ESCAPE ROUTE**

- "115 Years Ago—The Spring of '65" by Laurie Verge  
A survey of the circumstances which entangled Mrs. Surratt in the Lincoln conspiracy—knowingly or unknowingly. — Apr 1980
- "Jack Davis on 'The Lincoln Conspiracy'"  
Highlights of the talk by editor of *Civil War Times Illustrated* on the controversial film and book. — Oct 1980
- "There's Spirits Mingling In Heaven With The Godly" by Rick Stelnick  
From Dixie Reckoning evidence of a New York connection to the assassination plot. — Jan 2010
- "There's Spirits Mingling In Heaven With The Godly: Part II" by Rick Stelnick  
Conclusion of material from Dixie Reckoning plus endnotes. (Part I – Jan 2010) — Feb 2010

- "You have Not Got the One-Half of Them" by David Keehn  
Did more than those convicted participate in the assassination? The Henson/Hanson involvement is also discussed. — Mar 2013
- "Behold! I Tell You a Mystery: Who Was Mr. Chrisman?" by Joseph E. "Rick" Smith III and William L. Richter  
A possible explanation of the identity of Mr. Chrisman/Crismond and who accompanied Booth, Herald, and Bryant to Dr. Stuart's home. — Mar 2013
- "Another Look at Crismond" by John F. Stanton  
The author believes it was John L. Crismond who helped Booth and Herold escape into Virginia via the "Secret Line." — Apr 2013
- "Who Started It?" by Clark Larsen  
Who actually tried to assassinate whom, first? Was the war really over when Lincoln was killed? The author feels the date was changed to help hide confederate complicity in the Lincoln assassination. — Jun 2013
- "More on 'Who Started It?'" by Marshall P. Waters, III  
A supplement to the Jun 2013 article detailing which side in the author's opinion was responsible for introducing assassination into the war. — Sep 2013
- "Even More on 'Who Started it?'" by John C. Fazio  
This article reveals even more attempts on Lincoln's life and states that Stanton was responsible for the Union's "Black Flag" approach. See: "Who Started It?" (Jun 2013) and "More on 'Who Started It'" (Jul 2013). — Sep 2013
- "An Interesting Tidbit" by Richard E. Sloan  
Information about the artifacts owned by Joseph Lynch which supposedly contained the missing pages of Booth's diary, a photo of Booth's autopsy, the glass negative of Lincoln lying in state in New York City's Hall and other items related to the assassins. — May 2014
- "Knights of the Golden Circle and the Lincoln Assassination: Credible Connections" by David C. Keehn  
Suspect connections between the Knights and the Lincoln assassination: Richmond, Baltimore, MD, St. Louis, Memphis, New Orleans, New York, and European connections. — Mar 2015
- "On Inconvenient Truth and Convenient Fiction" by John C. Fazio  
Facts from various historians on the possible connection between the Confederate President and the Lincoln assassination. — Jul 2015
- "The Lincoln Assassination – An Intelligence Failure?" by Richard Willing  
Discussion of whether or not information gathered from Confederate sources on April 4 & 10 would have impacted the April 15 assassination and why Secretary of State Seward was included in the assassination plan. — Jun 2016
- "Lincoln in the Telegraph Office on April 14, 1865" by William P. Binzel  
Discussion of whether or not Lincoln was in the Telegraph Office and whether or not he asked Stanton to have Major Eckert accompany him as his guard. This article contains David Homer Bates' account of the events in the Telegraph Office and questions about its accuracy. — Jul 2016
- "Conspiracy: The Portuguese Arrested in Connection with Lincoln's Assassination" by Pedro Jorge Castro  
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Originally published in the printed edition of *Sabádo* newsmagazine.  
Story of João Celestino (a.k.a. John M. Celeste) and his possible involvement with the Lincoln assassination conspirators. — Apr 2015
- "A Letter to Wilkes Booth" by Randy Sires  
Examination of the possibility of a female member of the assassination conspiracy. — Aug 2018

- ATZERODT, GEORGE ANDREW** “George Andrew Atzerodt”  
 From the biography and itinerary of escape of the man who had been assigned the task of assassinating Vice President Andrew Johnson. From research done by James O. Hall and Edward Steers, Jr. — Nov 1981
- “Adventures of the Trial of George Atzerodt” by Percy Martin — Jul/Aug 1984
- “Testimony of Mary Surratt Re: George Atzerodt, April 17, 1865” — Sep 1985
- “His Unpublished Confession” by Joan L. Chaconas — Oct/Nov/Dec 1988
- “The Capture of Atzerodt” by Brendan Egan — Mar 2001
- “Atzerodt’s Little Girl – Edith” by John F. Stanton  
 The author’s investigation of Atzerodt’s daughter and the information it yielded about her life. — Jun 2011
- “The Pursuit and Arrest of George Atzerodt *The alleged contribution of a boy from Portsmouth, England*” by Adrian John Hoare  
 Details of the belief that more individuals than just Sgt. Gemmill and 6 troopers of the 1<sup>st</sup> Delaware Cavalry arrested Atzerodt. — May 2015
- AUNT RACHEL** “Who was Aunt Rachel?” by Julia Cowdery  
 Information about an enslaved member of the Surratt household who testified at both the trial of Mrs. Surratt and her son, John. — Feb 2011
- B&O RAILROAD** “Of Interest...”  
 Notes on the historic station at Ellicott City, Maryland with ties to Booth and the Civil War. — Feb 1997
- BAINBRIDGE, ABSALOM R.** See: **STEWART [sic STUART], DR. RICHARD**
- BALTIMORE PLOT** “The Baltimore Plot” by Laurie Verge  
 The 1861 assassination scheme. — Sep 1980
- “The Baltimore Plot” by James O. Hall — Feb 2002
- “John Kennedy saved the Life of President-elect Abraham Lincoln and Abraham Lincoln saved the Life of President-elect John Kennedy” by Clark Larsen  
 List of Lincoln-Kennedy trivia, couplets, trivia, and similes.  
 Letters by John Kennedy and Charles P. Stone on the Baltimore Plot and Kennedy’s part in saving Lincoln.  
 Lincoln’s establishment of the Secret Service which saved Kennedy in 1960 from Richard P. Pavlick. — Feb 2015
- BARTON, CLARA** “Colonel Conger, Clara Barton, and the Founding of the American Red Cross” by Steven G. Miller  
 Commander of Garrett’s farm patrol has role in organization’s founding. — Apr 1996
- “Two National Treasures: Clara Barton and Her Missing Soldiers Office” by Wesley Harris  
 An account of the discovery of the forgotten office/residence of Clara Barton and efforts to make it a museum. — Nov 2012
- Which ‘Angel of the Battlefield?’ by Kay Moore  
 Information about Sister Anthony O’Connell (Mary Ellen O’Connell) of the Sisters of Charity (also called Daughters of Charity) from Cincinnati who assisted Union army medical personnel. At the Battle of Shiloh, Sister Anthony started what today is known as battlefield triage. — Jan 2016
- BATES, EDWARD** “Bates vs. Speed: The Question of Jurisdiction” by John E. McHale  
 Opinion on the decision by Attorney General Speed to allow a military trial. — Oct 2000
- “New Court Ruling on the Use of Military Trials” by William Binzel  
 Description of U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit decision on the issue of whether or not an enemy combatant could be tried for conspiracy by a military tribunal. Arguments included the trial of the Lincoln conspirators for conspiracy. — Dec 2016

- BATES, DAVID HOMER** "Lincoln in the Telegraph Office on April 14, 1865" by William P. Binzel  
Discussion of whether or not Lincoln was in the Telegraph Office and whether or not he asked Stanton to have Major Eckert accompany him as his guard. This article contains David Homer Bates' account of the events in the Telegraph Office and questions about its accuracy. — Jul 2016
- BAXLEY, CATHERINE** "When the Lives of Catherine Baxley and Mary Surratt Crossed" by Percy L. Martin  
Southern sympathizer in the Old Capitol Prison. — Mar 1994
- BAYNE, JOHN HENRY** "The Surratt's Physician—A Story of His Own" by Phyllis Cox  
Biography. — May 1983
- BEALL, JOHN YATES** "Dr. Mudd Speaks"  
Highlights of Dr. Richard Mudd's talk to the Surratt Society on John Yates Beall, member of a Confederate espionage group. — Jan 1978
- BELLS** "Bells" by John C. Brennan  
History of various uses of bells through the ages — Mar 1991
- BENJAMIN, JUDAH** "Judah Benjamin: A Person of Interest" by The Honorable Sandy Prindle  
Was Benjamin responsible for giving Booth the idea to assassinate Lincoln and Seward? The author believes historians should take a closer look. — Apr 2013
- BLACKWELL, ELIZABETH** "Elizabeth Blackwell – Rebel with a Cause" by Laurie Verge  
America's first female physician had to overcome many obstacles both here and in Europe. — Jan 2012
- BOARDINGHOUSES** "The Boardinghouse" by Laurie Verge — Sep 1985  
"The Boardinghouse Reach – Or, the Reach of the Boardinghouse" by Laurie Verge  
History of boarding houses and some of the classes of people who lived in them as well as the manners the residents learned while in these houses. — Aug 2014
- BOOTH, ASIA** See: **CLARKE, ASIA BOOTH**
- BOOTH, BLANCHE DeBAR** "The Blanche Booth–Frederick Black Letters" by Blaine V. Houmes  
Correspondence between Booth's niece and Frederick Black who was investigating the "Booth mummy" story in 1925. — May 1996
- BOOTH, EDWIN** "On Edwin Booth and Richard Burton" by actor Clinton Case — Sep 1984  
"Assassinating Booth" by Charles Becker — Mar 2007
- BOOTH ESCAPE ROUTE** See also: **JONES, THOMAS A.** and **CHRISMAN/CRISMOND**  
"Some Historical, Nautical History" by John F. Stanton  
Info on the Union vessel seen by Booth and Herold as they rowed across the Potomac into Virginia — Apr 2005  
"On the Road Again" by Rick Smith  
A search for Adam's Tavern in Newport, MD. Did Booth and Herold stop there? — Jun 2009  
"Over the River We Go" by John F. Stanton  
A closer look at a portion of Booth's escape route and those who aided him. — Aug 2009  
"Behold! I Tell You a Mystery: Who Was Mr. Chrisman?" by Joseph E. "Rick" Smith III and William L. Richter  
A possible explanation of the identity of Mr. Chrisman/Crismond and who accompanied Booth, Herald, and Bryant to Dr. Stuart's home. — Mar 2013  
"Another Look at Crismond" by John F. Stanton  
The author believes it was John L. Crismond who helped Booth and Herold escape into Virginia via the "Secret Line." — Apr 2013



"The Adams Tavern, Newport Maryland" by Rick Smith  
The author's attempt to find the location of the tavern which may have provided meals to Booth and Herold on the night of April 20, 1865. — Oct 2013

"Bell Grove Plantation"  
Brief facts about the birthplace of President James Madison and its connection to the pursuit of Booth. — Nov 2013

## **BOOTH FAMILY**

"Was the Booth Farm Used to Help Escaped Slaves" by Tom Fink, President of the Junius B. Booth Society  
Richard Booth's efforts to help escaped slaves. — Jul 2014

## **BOOTH, JOHN WILKES**

See also: **BENJAMIN, JUDAH; CONSPIRATORS; GARRETT FARM; and RISVOLD, FLOYD;**

"Disaster on the Potomac" by Michael W. Kauffman  
A ship collision while in pursuit of Booth. — Sep 1977

"John Wilkes Booth and the Oil Business" by Susan Pearl and James O. Hall  
A report on one of Booth's side interests. — Apr 1979

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Highlights of Dr. Constance Head's talk on John Wilkes Booth. — Apr 1980

"J.W.B.: I Am Myself Alone" by Dr. Constance Head  
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"J.W. Booth Shot" Contributed by Doris Van Swaringen  
1860 newspaper article recounts a previous shooting of Booth. — Mar 1982

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"About the Connecticut Wife of JWB" by James O. Hall — Oct 1982

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The Booth-Simonds venture into the oil business. — Aug 1983

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"Booth Ballad" Words to a folk song. — Sep 1984

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"Did Booth Escape?" by Frederick Hatch — Jun/Jul 1985

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"Boston: A Home for John Wilkes Booth?" by Richard and Kellie Gutman  
Information about Booth's real estate investments in Boston. — Sep 1985

"The Fat Legged Booth" by John C. Brennan  
Deals with photograph that was probably misidentified as Booth. — Oct 1985

"To Whom It May Concern"  
This letter was first published in the Philadelphia newspapers on April 19, 1865. — Nov 1985

"John Wilkes Booth and John Brown" by James O. Hall — Nov 1985

"John Wilkes Booth as Richard III" by Jeannine Clarke Dodels — Dec 1985

"April 27, Eighteen-Sixty-Five" Contributed by Richard E. Sloan  
A poem by Emma Lazarus. — Jan 1986

"Beautiful Snow" by James O. Hall  
An article about a poem recited by Booth. — Feb 1986

"Hiding the Shooting Irons" by James O. Hall — Mar 1986

"J.W.B.'s Repertoire: The Idiot Boy" by James O. Hall  
Another article about Booth's recitations. — Apr 1986

“John Wilkes Booth” Contributed by Terry Alford  
 A poem by Helene Mullins. — May 1986

“Booth’s First Attempt” by D. Mark Katz — Jun 1986

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 Rebuttal to the Jun 1986 article by D. Mark Katz — Aug 1986

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“Lucy Hale and John Wilkes Booth” by Elizabeth S. (Betty) Trindal — Dec 1986

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Pursuit and Death — J. Thompson — Sep/Oct/Nov 1989

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“J.W. Booth at School” by James O. Hall — Jul 1991

“Further Thoughts” by James D. MacNair  
 “NBC Unsolved Mysteries,” which claimed that J.W. Booth escaped federal troops & fled westward — Nov 1991

“Unsolved Mysteries Revisited” by James O. Hall — Nov 1991

“Why We Believe Booth Died in 1903” by Nate Orlowek  
 Evidence presented to support the Enid, OK David E. George/Booth theory. — Jan 1992

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 Rebuttal to Orlowek article (Jan 1992). — Jan 1992

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 Another Booth escape theory: Ritter helped Booth escape to South America. — Apr 1992

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 The pros and cons on exhuming the body of Booth. — May 1992

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 Report of doctors’ findings in 1931 examination of supposed Booth/George mummy. — May 1992

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- “More on a Marker for Mr. Booth’s Grave”  
Responses by Frank Hebblewaite and Clark Larsen — Sep 2002
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- “Break a Leg” by Rick Smith — Jun 2003
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- “President’s Message” by Louise Oertly  
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Description of the Spencer Carbine and its use by the U.S. military and Lincoln’s involvement with it. Includes information on Booth having one and the other one that was found in the Surratt Tavern. — Apr 2018
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Correction to Nov. 1990 article (“From Our Members”) — re: alleged marriage  
Further details on Izola Forrester’s claims to have married Booth and that he fathered one of her children prior to Lincoln’s assassination, in 1859, and that subsequent to the assassination he fathered another child by Martha Izola sometime between 1869-1871. The article further concludes that Booth did not find a willing stand in for his last stand and discounts the claims by the so-called Burrillville Booths. — Jan 1991
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Article dealing with the murder of Capt. Watkins and how the hunt for Boyle overlapped the hunt for Booth. — Apr/May 1985  
Corrections to article “The Guerrilla Boyle” in the Apr & May 1985 issues. — Jun 1985
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Branson ties to the Confederacy and to Lewis Thornton Powell. — Nov 1994  
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Names of persons connected with the assassination whose final resting place is unknown. — Apr/May/June/July 1985
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Who was "Peanuts John" (Burroughs, Burrows, Borrow, Bohran) – the man who held Booth's horse behind Ford's Theatre while Booth shot Lincoln? — Sep 2014
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- CARROLL, CHARLES** "Some Historical Thoughts" Re: last signer of Declaration of Independence to die. — Aug 1997
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A sketch on an early photography craze. — Jun/Jul 1977
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- Mystery Of — Jan 1990
- CELESTINO, JOÃO** "Conspiracy: The Portuguese Arrested in Connection with Lincoln's Assassination"  
(a.k.a. CELESTE, JOHN M.) by Pedro Jorge Castro  
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Follow up on this article published in March 1996 "Ex Parte Mudd Confirmed." — Jan 1994

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Trip abroad the Miami on the Potomac River in May 1862 to Fort Monroe. — Jan  
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#### CHESAPEAKE BAY

"Food for Thought" by Jennifer Verge  
Some 19<sup>th</sup> century history of the Bay. — Aug 1993

#### CHRISMAN/CRISMOND

"Behold! I Tell You a Mystery: Who Was Mr. Chrisman?" by Joseph E. "Rick" Smith III  
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A possible explanation of the identity of Mr. Chrisman/Crismond and who  
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The author believes it was John L. Crismond who helped Booth and Herold escape  
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#### CHRISTIANA RIOT

"Freedom Began Here: The Christiana Riot" by Edward Steers, Jr.

Modified from an article that appeared in *North & South*, vol.1, no. 4.

Description of a slave rebellion in Christiana, Pennsylvania and the subsequent  
U.S. government trial of the whites involved for treason. The jury returned a  
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#### CHRISTMAS

See also: **NAST, THOMAS**;

"Christmas with the Surratts" by Laurie Verge

Christmas customs in mid-19<sup>th</sup> century southern Maryland. — Dec 1977

"Behold, the Victorian Christmas Tree" by Laurie Verge

A history of this popular custom. — Dec 1978

"Christmas Potpourri" A collection of holiday trivia — Dec 1979

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"A Look at Christmas in Peace-time 1865" — Dec 1980

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Excerpted from The Southern Christmas Book by Harnett T. Kane. A poem on why  
Santa could not visit the Southern children and a variety of recipes. — Dec 1981

Christmas Recipes from the Booth Family. Contributed by Ginny Aldred — Dec 1982

"Christmas with the Surratts" by Laurie Verge

A look at Christmas customs of the 19<sup>th</sup> century in Southern Maryland. — Dec 1983

A description of A Victorian Christmas tree as observed by Charles Dickens in 1850 —  
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"In Search of the Victorian Santa" by Louise Oertly

A history of Santa. — Dec 1985

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Longfellow's familiar carol. — Dec 1988

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History of the song and its author. — Dec 1989

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Christmas A La Victorians — Dec 1990

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A Christmas toast. — Dec 1991



- "Our Holiday Heritage"  
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- "Christmas with the Surratts" by Laurie Verge (reprint from Dec 1977 issue)  
Reminiscing as to how Mary Surratt and her family spent the holidays. — Dec 1992
- "Add These to Your Christmas Goodies"  
Recipes for Maryland Stuffed Ham and others. — Dec 1992
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Source of holiday traditions. — Dec 1994
- "And Now, Some Christmas Information..." by Kevin Rawlings (excerpted from his book We Were Marching on Christmas Day)  
A history of Clement C. Moore and his famous poem. — Dec 1995
- "President's Message" by Louise Oertly  
The changing appearance of Mr. Santa Claus. — Dec 1996
- "Seasonal Recipes" Mrs. Lincoln's Escalloped Sweet Potatoes. — Dec 1996
- "Christmas in the Confederate White House" Excerpted from 1896 article written by Mrs. Jefferson Davis — Dec 1996
- "The Perfect Victorian Christmas Present" Gives a history of cameos. — Dec 1998
- "Tis The Season" by Laurie Verge  
History of holiday customs. — Dec 1997/Dec 2004
- "And Now for Some Holiday History" — Dec 1999
- "Here We Come A Caroling" — Dec 1999
- "On a Lighter More Seasonal Note"  
Origins of some of our Christmas customs. — Dec 2002
- "Mr. Dickens and His Christmas Carol" — Nov 2003
- "On the Subject of Christmas" — Dec 2003
- "President's Message" — Dec 2004
- The Story behind "I Heard the Bells on Christmas Day" — Dec 2005
- Christmas in the Civil War — Dec 2005
- "The First Peacetime Christmas—December 25, 1865" — Dec 2006
- "Christmas in the Kitchen"  
With recipes — Dec 2007
- "Christmas Tidbits from the Early 19<sup>th</sup> Century White House" — Dec 2008
- "Christmas in Camp, 1861-1864"  
How the holiday was celebrated during the war years despite the deprivations. — Dec 2010
- "Under the Victorian Christmas Tree"  
Some examples of toys and games a middle class child of the Victorian era might expect to find under the Christmas tree. — Dec 2012
- "Can You Hear the Bells" by James S. Robinson courtesy of [www.freerepublic.com](http://www.freerepublic.com)  
The Civil war brought suffering that was felt even more intensely at Christmas time. The poet Longfellow expressed his emotions in a poem which became a much loved carol. — Dec 2013
- "Christmas in the Confederate White House" by Varina Davis  
An article describing how the Davis family spent the Christmas of 1864 from the website "The American Civil War, 1861-1865." — Dec 2013
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Excerpts from some Christmas letters written during the Civil War. — Dec 2015

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History of the candy cane. — Dec 2016
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Description of General Stonewall Jackson's Christmas in 1862. — Dec 2017
- "Food for Thought: Civil War Christmas" Adapted from a post by Maggie McLean on the civilwarwomen blog.  
Description of some Civil War Christmas customs. — Dec 2017
- "Christmas in Georgetown, 1861"  
From: <http://civilwarwashingtondc1861-1865.blogspot.com/2011/> — Dec 2017
- "President's Message" by Louise Oertly  
History of "sugar-plums" mentioned in Clement Moore's *A Visit from St. Nicholas* (better known as *'Twas the Night before Christmas*). — Dec 2018
- "Here Come the Holidays"  
"Christmas Long Ago How Washington Celebrated Before the Civil War"  
Excerpted from articles by James Croggon of Washington's *Evening Star* newspaper on December 25, 1908 and December 22, 1909  
Food served during the holidays in the 1800s. — Dec 2018
- "A Predecessor to *'Twas the Night Before Christmas*"  
Excerpted from Wikipedia  
Information about the poem *Old Santeclaus with Much Delight*, published in 1821, predating the first publication of *'Twas the Night Before Christmas* by two years. — Dec 2018

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CIRCUS HISTORY**

- 1864 Plot to Burn — by Randall Haines — Jul/Aug 1989
- "Elephants and Quaker Guns" by Laurie Verge — Apr 1986
- "The Circus is in Town" by Laurie Verge  
A history of the Bailey family and their circus and a town crossing associated with them, Bailey's Crossroads. — Jul 2011
- "Mr. Charles Stratton weds Miss Lavinia Warren" From [www.history.net.com](http://www.history.net.com)  
Details of the wedding of Charles Stratton (General Tom Thumb of P.T. Barnum fame and a distant cousin of Barnum) and some information of their married life including information on meeting President Lincoln and the First Lady. — Jun 2018

**CIVIL WAR**

- "Henry Wing: War Correspondent" by Nancy Griffith  
Research on a lesser known side of the war. — May 1979
- "To Raise the U.S.S. Monitor?"  
A synopsis of Ernest W. Peterkin's talk on the history and rediscovery of the famous iron clad that fought the C.S.S. Virginia (Merrimac). — Dec 1980
- "Our Incredible Civil War" by Laurie Verge  
Little-known facts from a fascinating book of the same name. — Feb 1981
- "The Charles County Mounted Volunteers" by Eric. C. Davis  
History of a short-lived unit of Southern Maryland, many of whose members later worked in the Confederate underground. — Apr 1981
- "A Letter to the North" 1865 letter — May 1984
- "Euphemisms for an unCivil War"  
Various terms used to describe the war. — Dec 1985
- "A Bit of Civil War Trivia" Regarding sharpshooters' glasses — May 1996
- "A Bit of Civil War Trivia" North Carolina history — Sep 1996
- "The Railroad Goes to War" by Clark Larsen — Jul 2001

- "What Do You Deem the Most Important Events in Your Services" by Michael Burkheimer  
Article about William Henry Green who guarded the conspirators after their capture. —  
– Apr 2002
- "Working for a Living" Submitted by Mike Virts, Bill and Linda Atwell, and Bobby Marks  
Civilian pay during the Civil War. — May 2002
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Two documents concerning the military court being used to try civilians. — May 2002
- "Some Historical Tidbits" Provided by Blaine Houmes  
Excerpts from the letters of Thomas E. Ireson, June 10, 1864 through July 13, 1865.  
— Aug 2002
- When did the Civil War end? See: **SURRATT, MARY E.** and "Tying up some  
correspondence" — May 2003
- "Silent Witness" Reprinted from the Spring 2001 *Doll News* magazine. Contributed by  
Faye Snyder.  
It concerns a little known, but poignant, detail at Lee's surrender at Appomattox Court  
House. — Mar 2006
- June timeline of events in the Civil War — See: "President's Message". — Jun 2006
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2006
- The Order of Retaliation — Jul 2006
- "Yale's Remembrance of the War Dead" Submitted by David Ehrlich  
An article from the *Yale Alumni Magazine* for September/October 2011. — Nov 2011
- "President's Message" by Louise Oertly  
An article about Count Ferdinand von Zeppelin and his involvement in the American  
Civil War. Information is given about his career as a cavalry officer and an aircraft  
designer. — Nov 2013
- "Eyewitness to the Grand Illumination" by Kathy Canavan.  
Information from Isabella Wunderly Campbell's diary on the April 13 Washington  
celebration of the end of the war and the city's reaction to the Lincoln assassination  
on April 15. — Mar 2016
- "A Diary Is a Wonderful Source..."  
Excerpt of Paula Tarnapol Whitacre's notes derived from Julia Wilbur's diaries. The  
excerpt deals with Lincoln's Second Inauguration, the fall of Richmond, Lee's  
surrender and Washington in the days Lincoln's Assassination. — Apr 2016
- "Freedom Began Here: The Christiana Riot" by Edward Steers, Jr.  
Modified from an article that appeared in *North & South*, vol.1, no. 4.  
Description of a slave rebellion in Christiana, Pennsylvania and the subsequent U.S.  
government trial of the whites involved for treason. The jury returned a verdict of not  
guilty for all the defendants. — Jan 2017
- "Francis and Arabella" — A Love Story by John C. Fazio  
Story of Union soldier Francis C. (Channing) Barlow and Arabella Wharton Griffith  
from their marriage until their deaths. Contains discussion of Civil War battles  
including Antietam, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, and Wilderness. Arabella worked in  
hospitals helping both Union and Confederate wounded. — Feb 2017
- "I Don't Believe We Can Have An Army Without Music" by E. Lawrence Abel  
Information on the importance of music on soldiers' marches and inspiring courage in  
battle. — Jun 2017

- "The Richmond Bread Riots of 1863" by Laurie Verge  
Description of riots in Richmond in 1863 due to food shortages, including a letter of a Richmond resident about the riot. — Aug 2017
- General Stand Waite, only Native American Confederate General. — President's Message — Sep 2017
- "John and Fanny — A Love Story" by John C. Fabio  
Story of John B. (Brown) Gordon and Fanny Rebecca Haralson. Contains discussion of Civil War battles including Antietam, Gettysburg, Wilderness, and Appomattox. — Oct 2017
- "An Infamous Exposure: Introduction" by Louise Oertly  
Information from a scrapbook of Peter B. Bowen about the looting of Southern houses by Union soldiers. — Jul 2018
- "The Farmers' Friend"  
Origins of the Farmer's Almanac begun in 1792 (Name changed in 1832 to add "Old") and somethings of the 1840-60 era families used (to include the Surratt family). — Sep 2018

**CIVIL WAR BALLOONING** "Civil War Ballooning — Confederate Style" by Louise Oertly  
From *FAA Aviation News* — Jan 1991

**CIVIL WAR HOSPITALS & MEDICINE** "The Terrible Toll" — Jul 2006

- "Angels of Mercy" Contributed by Louise Oertly  
Information about Catholic sisters who served as nursing volunteers in military hospitals and the statue dedicated in their honor. — Jul 2011
- "The National Museum of Health and Medicine" by Joan L. Chaconas  
Background information about the renowned institution from its inception to the most recent facility containing over 25 million objects. — Mar 2013
- "A Squib About Squibb" by Laurie Verge  
History of Edward R. Squibb, M.D. and his involvement in the availability of medical supplies during the civil War. — May 2014
- "In the Beginning: a Brief History of the Army Medical Museum" by Blaine V. Houmes, M.D.  
Information on the museum's beginnings, acquisitions, and various moves from Washington, DC to the Walter Reed Medical Center. — Jun 2015

Which 'Angel of the Battlefield?' by Kay Moore  
Information about Sister Anthony O'Connell (Mary Ellen O'Connell) of the Sisters of Charity (also called Daughters of Charity) from Cincinnati who assisted Union army medical personnel. At the Battle of Shiloh, Sister Anthony started what today is known as battlefield triage. — Jan 2016

"President's Message" by Louise Oertly  
Establishment of the Freedman's Hospital, initially on the grounds of Camp Baker in northwest D.C. in 1862, then to Campbell Hospital in August 1865, to Howard University in 1967, and finally to the former site of D.C.'s old Griffith Stadium in 1975. — Feb 2018

"To the Madhouse: Female Incarceration in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Asylums for the Insane" by Annette Bethke  
Description of the early treatment of the insane in the 1700s and the rise and history of public asylums in the 19th century. Includes a discussion of the issues women dealt with which resulted in they being considered to be insane or having mental problems. Details the treatment of African Americans, some case studies, and the conditions in the institutions: lack of privacy, food, clothing, work, entertainment, punishment, and treatment. — Mar 2018

**CIVIL WAR LIBRARY AND MUSEUM** "President's Message" by Louise Oertly  
Comments on this excellent site. — Jan 1998

- CIVIL WAR MASCOTS** The Use of Animals as Mascots during the Civil War. See: President's Message — Sep 2007
- CIVIL WAR SPIES** "The Sisters Moon" by Randall Haines — Sep 2005; Oct 2005  
 "Another Lady Spy" — Nov 2005  
 "Anne Olivia Floyd: 1826-1905" by John Stanton  
 Confederate agent sometimes mistaken for Sarah Slater. — Jun 2008  
 "George Alfred Lawrence's Ill-Omened Adventure" by Jill Mitchell  
 Description of the difficulties Englishman Lawrence encountered with Confederate spies, couriers, blockade runners, etc. in crossing the Potomac River. — Jun 2014  
 "President's Message" by Louise Oertly  
 Women and their roles in spying during the Revolutionary and Civil Wars. — Mar 2018
- CLARKE, ASIA BOOTH** "A Sister's Thoughts"  
 A letter from Booth's sister to one of her friends. — Apr 1985  
 "The Book Unlocked Again" by Arthur Kincaid  
 A description of her original manuscript and accompanying scrapbook. — Jun 1986  
 "Writings of" by John C. Brennan — Feb 1990  
 "The Unlocked Book Revisited" by Arthur Kincaid — Sep 1991  
 "A Tale of Two Sisters: Asia Booth and Jennifer McVeigh" by Jane Singer  
 Description of some parallels of the lives of Asia Booth and Jennifer McVeigh. — Aug 2016
- CLEYDAEL** "Cleydael" by James O. Hall  
 Article dealing with the origin of the name of Dr. Stuart's summer home. — Jun 1985  
 Sale Notice — Oct 1989
- CLINTON, MARYLAND** History of name change from Surrattsville and some postal history. — Feb 1998
- COBB, SILAS T.** "At Navy Yard Bridge" by James O. Hall — Apr 1990  
 "Crossing the Navy Yard Bridge" Research by James O. Hall and Joan L. Chaconas regarding the sergeant who allowed Booth to cross into Maryland. — Sep 1996
- COME RETRIBUTION** Article by David W. Gaddy — Nov 1988
- CONFEDERACY** "Inflation in the Confederacy" by Laurie Verge  
 A Civil War look at a current crisis. — Apr 1978  
 "You Have Mail" by James O. Hall  
 Article on transport of Confederate mail. — Jul 2000  
 "Confederate Treasury—The Final Disposition" by Marshall P. Waters, III — Sep 2007  
 "A Sidebar to the Confederate Treasury Article" by Marshall E. Surratt — Oct 2007  
 "The Missing Confederate Gold: Raid at Chennault, Georgia" by Marshall P. Waters, III  
 An account of what happened to the Confederate treasury and assets of 6 banks after the fall of Richmond. — Dec 2009  
 General Stand Waite, only Native American Confederate General. — President's Message — Sep 2017
- CONFEDERATE CONNECTION** "Evidence of a Canadian Connection with Confederate Agents in the Lincoln Assassination" by Randall Haines — Jul 2004  
 "The Lincoln Assassination — An Intelligence Failure?" by Richard Willing  
 Discussion of whether or not information gathered from Confederate sources on April 4 & 10 would have impacted the April 15 assassination and why Secretary of State Seward was included in the assassination plan. — Jun 2016

**CONFEDERATE ESPIONAGE** See also: **BOOTH, JOHN WILKES**

"General Tidwell Speaks on Confederate Espionage."

Member discusses the underground in the Potomac region and presents the theory that the kidnap-assassination plot may have been a top-priority scheme of the Confederate high command. — May 1980

"Hold the Boat, Tom" by John F. Stanton

A tale of Confederate espionage speculating on a tie between master spy Frank Stringfellow to the escape of John Wilkes Booth. — Sep 1983

"Heaps Under the Hoops" by Pam Duffee.

Story of her relative who served the Confederate espionage service. — Nov 1984

"Story of a Spy" by Steven G. Miller — Feb 1987

**CONFEDERATE INTELLIGENCE** See also: **BOYD, BELLE** and **CAWOOD, CHARLES**

"General Tidwell on Come Retribution"

A letter from the general stating how he became interested in the Confederate intelligence organization. — Jun 1985

**CONGER, EVERTON (COL.)** "Carmi Colonel Captured Booth 110 Years Ago"

Newspaper article contributed by Charlotte Stupek. — Oct 1984

"Colonel Conger, Clara Barton, and the Founding of the American Red Cross" by Steven G. Miller

Commander of Garrett's farm patrol has role in organization's founding. — Apr 1996

**CONGRESSIONAL CEMETERY** Final resting place for many historical figures declared endangered by National Trust. — Aug 1997

"Congressional Cemetery: Why Not Spend Eternity with History?" by Jim Garrett  
Brief description of this cemetery and the graves of some prominent individuals. — Feb 2014

**CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR** Hispanic winners during the Civil War. — Mar 1997

**CONRAD, CAPTAIN THOMAS NELSON** "Confederate Spy—Captain Thomas Nelson Conrad" by John C. Brennan  
Another plot against Mr. Lincoln. — Jun/Jul 1977

"The Arrest of Thomas Nelson Conrad and Fannie Byrd Dade" Contributed by John Stanton — Oct 2004

See also: **CAWOOD, CHARLES**

**CONSPIRATORS** See also: **BURIAL PLACES; FORT JEFFERSON; ARNOLD, SAMUEL BLAND; BOOTH, JOHN WILKES; MUDD, DR. SAMUEL A.; O'LAUGHLIN, MICHAEL; SPANGLER, EDMAN; and SURRATT, MARY E.**

"Kauffman Featured"

Highlights of Michael W. Kauffman's presentation to a society meeting. — Oct 1977

"Surprising Speed in the Identification of Two Baltimore Conspirators" by Percy E. Martin  
Paper on the police work that netted Sam Arnold and Michael O'Laughlen. — Oct 1978

"Return of Arnold and Spangler, The Dry Tortugas Prisoners, April 7, 1869"  
Article from *The Baltimore Sun* donated by Percy E. Martin. — May 1979

"An Eyewitness Account of the Trial of the Conspirators" by John C. Brennan  
Comments on Henry Kyd Douglas' reminiscences. — Jul/Aug 1979

"The Philadelphia Inquirer, June 8, 1865" Contributed by Betty J. Ownsbey  
Trial coverage. — Sep 1979

"Where to Look..." Note on where to locate official records on burial sites. — Sep 2000

"The Way It Was in 1873" by Joan L. Chaconas  
Quotes from "Washington Outside and Inside" written by Townshend and related to the Lincoln conspirators. — Oct 2013

“Lincoln’s Assassination—Funeral of the Five Conspirators After the Execution”  
 A clipping from a bound scrapbook belonging to G.A. Townsend (Famous period journalist GATH) and found in the Library of Congress Manuscript Division — updated, but from the *Boston Traveler*  
 Description of the conspirators bodies when President Johnson issued an order permitting Christian burial of the bodies—Booth, Mrs. Surratt, Atzerodt, Payne (Powell), and Harold. Includes information of President Johnson’s response to the question: “Would he have pardoned Mrs. Surratt if he had talked with her daughter? No”. — May 2018

“One of the last grim scenes of the Civil War...”  
 Excerpted from an article by Michael Ruane in the *Washington Post* of July 4, 2015  
 Information about the execution of the four Lincoln assassination conspirators. — Jul 2018

**CONSPIRATOR FILM**

“A Coming Attraction”  
 A review of the new film about Mary Surratt, her trial and execution. — Feb 2011

**CONVENTION, SLAVEHOLDERS**

“The Convention of Maryland Slaveholders” by Edward Steers, Jr.  
 A report on a little-studied affair in 1859 Maryland politics. — Oct 1996

**COOK, MARY**

“Watch What You Play” by James O. Hall  
 A tidbit on the arrest of subject. — Jan 2000

**CORBETT, JOHN**

“The Story of John Corbett, the Man Who Claimed to be Boston Corbett” by Craig R. Hipkins  
 How a mentally ill man schemed to collect Boston Corbett’s pension. — Jun 2012

**CORBETT, THOMAS P. (BOSTON)**

“The Killer of John Wilkes Booth” by Laurie Verge  
 Biography of Thomas P. (Boston) Corbett. — Oct 1977

“Where Lies Boston Corbett?”  
 Could Booth’s slayer have been the victim of a devastating forest fire in 1894? — Feb 1985

1865 Newspaper Account — Mar 1990

“Boston Corbett’s Long-Forgotten Story of Wilkes Booth’s Death” edited by Steven G. Miller — May 2001

“Corbett’s Account—Continued” by Steven G. Miller  
 Continued from the May 2001 issue — Jun 2001

“Yet Another Albany Connection” by Steven G. Miller  
 A brief account of Corbett’s time in New York. — Feb 2008

“The Statesman Meets The Soldier” by Steven G. Miller  
 An account of the meeting between Abraham Lincoln and Boston Corbett, four years prior to the assassination. — Aug 2011

**COX, RICHARD SMITH**

See also: **RICH HILL**

“The Story of Richard Smith Cox: From a Union Soldier to a Confederate Soldier” by Michael J. Mazzeo  
 Information about Richard Smith Cox, great-great-grandson of Dr. Gustavus Brown who once lived at Rich Hill in Charles County in the 1700s. Includes excerpts from an 1897 letter from Mary Lewis Berkeley Cox (widow of Richard Cox) to the sons of Lewis Berkeley Cox of Portland, Oregon. — Feb 2018

History of Burleith estate, history of the Glover Park in Washington, D.C., some Civil War history, and some persons of note in “Of Note...”. Submitted by Jill Mitchell  
 Additional information to the article on Richard Smith Cox (Feb 2018) about the website (<http://gloverparkhistory.com/>) on the Burleith estate and the Glover Park areas in Washington, DC. — Mar 2018

- COYLE, JOHN F.** See also: **MATTHEWS, JOHN**  
 "A Letter to the Editor" by Robert L. Mills  
 Connections with John Matthews. — Jan 1994  
 "Further Thoughts" by Deirdre Barber  
 Re: Jan 1994 article by Mills — Feb 1994
- CRITTENDEN, L.E.** Excerpt re: Lincoln pardoning sleeping sentinel taken from the book Recollections of President Lincoln and His Administration. — Feb 1997
- CROOK, WILLIAM S.** See also: **ECKERT, MAJOR THOMAS T.**  
 "Response to Mr. Mills" by William Hanchett  
 Testimony re: Parker. (Re: "A Different Opinion" by Robert L. Mills, Jan 1993) — Feb 1993
- CURRENCY** "Some Facts about Our Early Money System" by Joan L. Chaconas — Nov 1978  
 "Interesting Tidbits on Banking History from the Civil War Period" by Marshall E. Surratt — Feb 2001  
 "The Financial Page" Submitted by Louise Oertly  
 A comparison of monetary amounts from the Surratt House with their equivalents today. — Jun 2009  
 "A Penny for Your Thoughts..." by Lowell Edminster  
 A brief history of the one cent coin. — Nov 2009
- CURRIER and IVES** "Currier and Ives" by Laurie Verge — Aug 1978  
 "Enduring Charms Of..." History of famous lithographers. — Dec 1993
- CUSTER, GENERAL GEORGE A.** "President's Message" by Louise Oertly  
 Theory that the general once visited the Surratt Tavern. — Mar 1997
- DADE, FANNIE B.** "Mrs. Fannie B. Dade: An Introduction to a Spy" by John F. Stanton — Aug 1986
- DAGUERREOTYPES** "[Good] Girls Don't Do It" Some Victorian trivia on picture exchange. — Feb 2000
- DARNALL'S CHANCE** History of the House — J.M. Walton, Jr. — Feb 1989
- DAVIS, JEFFERSON** Anecdote — J.W. Thompson — May 1990  
 Rebuttal to Anecdote — David W. Gaddy  
 Re: May 1990 article by J.W. Thompson — July 1990  
 "Jefferson Davis Comes to Canada" by David Whellams  
 Post-war visit. — Apr 1993  
 "A Correction" by Albert Stedman  
 Davis' supposed visit to England. — Feb 1994  
 "Jefferson Davis—May 19, 1865 to May 19, 1867" by Brendan Egan — Oct 2006  
 "Christmas in the Confederate White House" by Varina Davis  
 An article describing how the Davis family spent the Christmas of 1864 from the website "The American Civil War, 1861-1865." — Dec 2013
- DEAN, MARY APPOLONIA** "Miss Dean" by James O. Hall  
 A query on Mrs. Surratt's little boarder. — Sep 1979  
 "The Lost Has Been Found" by James O. Hall  
 He answers the questions on Miss Dean. — Oct 1979
- DIME NOVEL** "Books for the Millions — Sold for a Dime" Excerpted from *Research Update of University Microfilms International*  
 History of paperbacks. — Apr 1995
- DOHERTY, EDWARD P.** "President's Message" by Joan L. Chaconas  
 Biography — Jan 1989  
 "More on Capt. Doherty" by Steven G. Miller — Sep 1990



- DOSTER, GENERAL W. E.** "An Interview with W.E. Doster" by Joan L. Chaconas  
A talk with the son of Gen. W.E. Doster, attorney for Lewis Thornton Powell (alias Paine). — Sep 1978
- DOWNING, OBADIAH JACKSON** "Obadiah Jackson Downing: One of the Five Who Carried Lincoln's Dying Body?" by Robert Downing Cecil — Feb 2006
- DRUM BARRACKS IN CALIFORNIA** Brief note on early Army Headquarters in the Southwest. — Jan 1997
- DUNHAM, CHARLES A.** See: **SANDERS, GEORGE N.**
- DYER, MOLL** "In Search of Moll Dyer" by Lynn J. Buonviri  
Information about Moll Dyer who was thought to be a witch and her relationship to Dr. Mudd's wife, Sarah Frances Dyer Mudd. — Oct 2015
- EASTER** "The Birth of the Easter Parade" — Apr 1992  
"The Traditional Easter Egg" — Apr 2001  
"A Little Easter History Lesson" Easter traditions — Apr 2003  
Hot Cross Buns—History — Apr 2004
- ECKERT, MAJOR THOMAS T.** "A Response to 'The Mystery of April 14, 1865' by Frank Hebblethwaite  
Did Lincoln simply invite Eckert to accompany him or did he want Eckert to serve as bodyguard? — Sept 2010  
"Evidence that Lincoln Wanted Eckert as a Bodyguard" by H. Donald Winkler  
Did Lincoln request Eckert thinking he could prevent his death dream from coming true? — Oct 2010  
"More on Lincoln's Bodyguard for April 14, 1865" by Clark Larsen  
Additional speculation as to whether Lincoln wanted a bodyguard at Ford's or not. — Nov 2010  
"A Final Thought on the Eckert as a Bodyguard Issue" by Frank Hebblethwaite  
How accurate are reminiscences written 42 years after the fact? — Dec 2010  
"Lincoln in the Telegraph Office on April 14, 1865" by William P. Binzel  
Discussion of whether or not Lincoln was in the Telegraph Office and whether or not he asked Stanton to have Major Eckert accompany him as his guard. This article contains David Homer Bates' account of the events in the Telegraph Office and questions about its accuracy. — Jul 2016
- EDGEWOOD** "A Plea for Help" from Jack E. Floyd  
Requesting help in locating the location of Kate Chase Sprague's home, Edgewood. — May 1991  
"We Told You We Could Help" (Editor)  
Edgewood located (Re: "A Plea For Help" — May 1991). — Jun 1991
- EISENSCHIML, OTTO** "Taking Care of Eisenschiml" by Terry Alford  
Author Fletcher Pratts rebuttal to the Eisenschiml theory of Stanton's involvement in the assassination. — Feb 1985  
"Eisenschiml Reprise" by Tom Shaffer  
A letter containing the author's views on Stanton and Eisenschiml. — May 1985  
Controversy of Research by Robert Mills — Oct 1990  
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Responses to Eisenschiml thesis. From Donald Winkler and John Mills — May 2004

- “Eisenschiml’s Dilemma: Infringement or Plagiarism?” by Randal Berry  
Discussion of the lawsuit filed when articles very similar to Eisenschiml’s were published. — Mar 2010
- ELEPHANT, TO SEE...** Origin of Phrase — J. Schrantz — Mar 1990
- EUGENIA, SAINT** “Seasonal Ramblings...” History of Mary Surratt’s patron. — Dec 1993
- EWING, THOMAS** “The Honorable Thomas Ewing — Attorney for the Defense” by Margaret M. Gering  
Re: defense of Dr. Mudd. — Feb 1991
- “A Letter From Thomas Ewing” From the Thomas Ewing Papers, Library of Congress  
Ewing discusses the general doubt of Mrs. Surratt’s guilt, his aid to her lawyers and plans for his own clients. — Jul 2012
- EXECUTION OF CONSPIRATORS** “Excerpts From Lt. Col. Rath’s Account of the Execution” Contributed by John C. Brennan  
Pertinent details on the execution according to the executioner to John A. Gray of *McClure’s Magazine* in 1911. — Jan 1983
- “Questions and Answers” by Guy W. Moore  
Response to previous month’s article by John C. Brennan (Jan 1983)  
concerning who really placed the noose around Mrs. Surratt’s neck. — Feb 1983
- “More on the Noose” by Dr. John K. Lattimer — May 1983
- “Looking for an Executioner” by Guy W. Moore — May 1986
- “Looking at the Execution” by Steven J. Wright — Jun 1986
- “The Prop-Knockers” by James O. Hall — Sep 1986
- “William Coxshall’s Recollections” From Town Hall Tonight by Randall Hoyt — Sep 1986
- William Coxshall, obituary — Submitted by L.C. Tanty — Mar 1987
- “History At Its Worst” by Elizabeth S. (Betty) Trindal  
Execution of Conspirators. — Jun 1991
- “Who Was the Boy at the Hanging of the Lincoln Conspirators?” by Steven G. Miller  
Curious question solved. — Mar 1993
- “Who Gave the Signal to Spring The Traps?” Excerpt from new book by Barry M. Cauchon and John M. Elliott  
A discussion of the difference between eyewitness accounts and photographs taken at the execution to determine who gave the order concerning the props. — Apr 2011
- “The Way It Was in 1865” by Joan L. Chaconas  
Newspaper account from the *New York Times* of July 8, 1865 detailing public opinion regarding the executions, ads of the day and general news of the period. — Jun 2011
- EXECUTIONS OF WOMEN** How many and who since Mrs. Surratt? — Feb/Mar 1998
- FAIRCLOUGH, BOOTH ROYD** “The Celebrated Mr. Who? A Small Mystery Solved” by Deirdre Barber  
Clearing up a name confusion. — Aug 1993
- FASHION** Donated wedding gown by Laurie Verge — Jan 1987
- Godey by Laurie Verge — Feb 1987
- Victorian — Jun 1987
- “All Dressed Up” by Betty J. Ownsbey  
An overview of 19<sup>th</sup> century clothing styles. — Jul 1994

- "A Real Shoe-In" by Laurie Verge  
Historical comments on footwear. — Sep 1994
- Some historical tidbits on the clothing industry by Laurie Verge — Mar 1998
- "Men's Fashions of the 1860's" by Joseph E. "Rick" Smith, III  
A guide to the apparel and accessories worn by a proper gentleman of the 1860's. — May 2012
- FITZPATRICK, HONORA** "Acquainted with Sorrow: Honora Fitzpatrick, Mary Surratt's First Boarder" by Susan Higginbotham  
Part I: Information about Honora Fitzpatrick up to 1870. — Nov 2014
- "Acquainted with Sorrow – Part II" by Susan Higginbotham  
Part II: Information about Honora Fitzpatrick from 1870 until her death. (Part I – Nov 2014). — Dec 2014
- FOLK MEDICINE** "President's Message" by Louise Oertly  
Uses of garlic and wild onions. — Apr 1997
- FORD, ANTONIA** See: **WILLARD HOTEL**
- FORD, HENRY** Museum by P. Kallina — Nov 1987
- FORD, HENRY CLAY** "Response to Mr. Mills" by William Hanchett  
Re: "A Different Opinion" by Robert Mills, Jan 1993 — Feb 1993
- FORD'S THEATRE** See also: **OLDROYD, OSBORN H.**
- "John T. Ford & Friends" by Edward Steers, Jr. — Jul 1987
- "Lincoln Rocker" by Joan L. Chaconas — Jul 1987
- "Today" by Frank Hebblethwaite — Jul 1987
- "Tragedies" by Joan L. Chaconas — Jan 1989
- 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary gala — Mar 1993
- "How Did the Presidential Party Get to the Theatre" by John Fazio  
An investigation of whether the presidential carriage picked up Rathbone and Harris and then went back for the President and First Lady or vice versa. — Dec 2011
- "Seizing Ford's Theatre and the Dunbar Contract" by Diane T. Putney  
Description of the events leading to the Federal Government seizing Ford's Theater after Lincoln's assassination and its renovation under the contract awarded to Richard Dunbar of Brooklyn, New York. — Oct 2016
- FOREIGN POLICY** "American Braggadocio: The Lincoln Administration's Foreign Policy" by David D. Perry  
An analysis of the problems the administration faced abroad while the Civil War raged. — Jun 2010
- FORENSIC MEDICINE** "Hair Analysis from Booth to Collins" by John Kokkonen  
Interesting theories on scientific investigations on human hair as a link to criminal evidence. — Mar 1980
- FORT JEFFERSON** See also: **MUDD, DR. SAMUEL A.; ARNOLD, SAMUEL BLAND; MUDD, DR. SAMUEL A.; O'LAUGHLIN, MICHAEL;** and **SPANGLER, EDMAN**
- "Fort in Serious Condition" Report on deteriorating condition of prison which housed four of the Lincoln conspirators. — Jun 1996
- History supplied by former guard's daughter. — Nov 1999
- "Fort Jefferson at the Dry Tortugas" by Bob Allen  
History of Fort Jefferson and its use as a prison for assassination conspirators Arnold, Mudd, O'Laughlen, and Spangler. — Nov 2017
- FRACTIONAL CURRENCY** "Fractional Currency" by Ed Bastek — Mar 1982
- "Illegal Legal Tender" by Robert Jones  
Excerpt from a presentation. — Dec 1986

- FREEDMEN'S BUREAU** History. See: "President's Message" — Sep 2003
- "FRENCH BILL"** Civil War Justice by James O. Hall — Jan 1989
- GAMES** "The Rise and Fall of Croquet" by Joan Bragdon — Jul 1986
- GARDINER, THOMAS** Recollection of the Lincoln conspiracy by John C. Brennan — Jul 1988
- GARRETT FAMILY** "A Garrett Speaks Out"  
1907 account of events at death of Booth by Rev. R.B. Garrett. — Feb 1995
- "The Statement of John M. Garrett"  
1865 account given by John Garrett to a detective. — Mar 1995
- Statements by the Garrett sons re: death of Booth. — Apr/May 1999
- GARRETT FARM** "Contents of the Garrett Barn" by John Stanton — May 1984
- "Rollcall for the Garrett's Farm Patrol" by Steven G. Miller  
Detailed information on the men of the 16<sup>th</sup> New York Volunteer Calvary who participated in the capture of Booth. — Sep 1994
- "Where Were the Garrett Farm Gates?" by David C. Dillon — Aug 2003
- "Why Did Everett Conger Burn Down Richard Garrett's Tobacco Barn?" by Rob Wick  
Theory giving an explanation of Conger's action. — May 2008
- "Could John Wilkes Booth Have Committed Suicide at Garrett's Farm?" by Joseph E. "Rick" Smith and William L. Richter  
It's assumed Booth was killed by Corbett but the authors present three other possible scenarios. — May 2013
- "On the Road Again" by Rick Smith  
An account of the author's visit to the site of the Garratt Farm House and the events that occurred leading to Booth's death. — Nov 2013
- GENEALOGY** "Some Surratt Background" Compiled from research by James O. Hall and Dr. and Mrs. Norman Sarratt.  
Early history on the Surratt and Jenkins families. — Oct 1995
- "A Little Extra on the Surratt Genealogy" Contributed by Bernice Surratt  
Account of French background of Surratts. — Dec 1995
- GEORGE, DAVID E.** See also: **BOOTH, JOHN WILKES**
- "Booth Myth Defended" by Arthur Ben Chitty  
More proof provided for the David E. George/Booth Enid, OK, story. — Feb 1992
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More information about the David E. George/John Wilkes Booth controversy. — Mar 2008
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A first-hand account of the battle of Gettysburg written by Mrs. Elizabeth Thorn. — Oct 2002

- GONZAGA COLLEGE** "In the Web of History: Gonzaga College and the Lincoln Assassination" by Paul Warren  
A listing of people and places connected with the college and the murder of President Lincoln. — Jul 2009
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Information from Isabella Wunderly Campbell's diary on the April 13 Washington celebration of the end of the war and the city's reaction to the Lincoln assassination on April 15. — Mar 2016
- GRANDIN, ELMER** "A Bit of Theatrical Lincoln Trivia" Contributed by Richard E. Sloan  
Re: The man who was the first to portray Abraham Lincoln on stage. — Apr 2003
- GREENMOUNT CEMETERY** "The Founding of Greenmount Cemetery" by Richard Hasson — Jan 1981
- GROVER'S THEATRE** "What if the Lincolns Had Attended the Play at Grover's Theatre?" by Roger Norton  
The article speculates on what the outcome might have been if the Lincolns had chosen to go to a different theatre that night. — Mar 2011
- GUERRILLA BOYLE** See: **BOYLE, JOHN H.**
- GUROWSKI, ADAM** "The Only Man Lincoln Feared" by Frederick Hatch — Jul 1986
- HALE, LUCY** "Anyone a Detective?" Whereabouts of Booth note to her sought. — Jul 1998
- HALL, JAMES O.** Tribute upon the death of Mr. Hall. See: "President's Message" — Apr 2007
- HALLOWEEN** Some trivia on this popular celebration. — Oct 1999  
Halloween History. See: "President's Message" — Oct 2003  
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"All Hallow's Eve Approacheth..."  
Definition of various tombstone symbols. — Oct 2016
- HAM, MARYLAND STUFFED** Reminiscences by Vivian Edelen on an old-time favorite — Jul 1997
- HAMMERLY, JACOB FREDERICK** See: **ASSASSINATION**
- HANKS, LUCIEN** See: **LINCOLN, ABRAHAM**
- HANDKERCHIEFS** "Hanky-Panky" Report on exhibit and history of handkerchiefs. — Feb 1995
- HANSELL, EMERICK** "Emerick Hansell: The Forgotten Casualty" by Dave Taylor  
Account of Powell's wounding of another victim at the Seward home. — Nov 2010
- HARBIN, THOMAS** Anecdote — L. Goodier — Apr 1990
- HARRIS, CLARA H.** Eyewitness account of Lincoln assassination — John C. Brennan — Jul 1988  
"The Thoughts of..." Re: Booth. — Jul 1999
- HARTRANFT, GENERAL** See also; **WASHINGTON ARSENAL**  
"New Findings" by James O. Hall  
A preview of documents found on the man who was in charge of the prisoners at the Arsenal Penitentiary. — Dec 1983
- HAWK, HARRY** "Why Harry Hawk Ran Off The Stage So Fast" by Tom Bogar — Aug 2007
- HEISEY, AUGUSTUS H.** "Of Interest" Account by Chris Maskaleris  
Re: famous glassmaker being present at the execution of Mary Surratt. — Jan 1997
- HEISS, WILLIAM S.** "A Different Opinion" by Robert L. Mills  
Why did Heiss cut telegraph service? — Jan 1993
- HENSEN, JOSIAH/UNCLE TOM'S CABIN** "Who Was the Inspiration for Uncle Tom's Cabin?"  
Reprint of an article by Jared A Brook from the *Smithsonian Magazine*, May 2018  
Information on Josiah Hensen, the Real Inspiration for *Uncle Tom's Cabin*. — Oct 2018
- HERNDON, WILLIAM LEWIS** "A Tale of the Sea" Reports on the sinking of the U.S.S. Central America and the loss of its famous captain in 1857. — Sep 2000

- HEROLD, DAVID EDGAR** See also: **CONSPIRATORS**
- “David Edgar Herold, The Forgotten Conspirator” by Michael W. Kauffman  
Biography of the conspirator who stayed with Booth until his capture. — Nov 1981
- Article by John C. Brennan — Aug 1987
- “A Different Opinion” by Robert L. Mills  
Escape plans. — Jan 1993
- “That Trifling Boy” by Laurie Verge — Jan 2002
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"The Mysterious Mr. Douglas" by Reignette Chilton  
An excerpt from Ms. Chilton's book about the coat and its historic journey.  
Information about a Mr. Douglas who had the winning auction bid for the coat worn  
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The article gives the history of Hettie Cary Pegram and her family living in Maryland. Marylander James Ryder Randall penned a nine-stanza rant about the April 1861 events involving the Union troops passing thru Baltimore and Hettie's sister Jenny set the stanza to the song "O, Tannenbaum". Hettie and other young women sang it for friends. The song was called "Maryland, My Maryland" which became the state song in 1939. — Mar 2016

"A Bit of Local History" by Laurie Verge

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"A Different Opinion" by Robert L. Mills

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Rebuttal to "A Different Opinion" (Jan 1993 article) by William Hanchett — Feb 1993

"The Gospel According to John Matthews" by Thomas G. Shaffer

Did he get Booth's letter? — Oct 1993

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"A Letter to the Editor" by Robert L. Mills

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- McPHAIL, PROVOST MARSHAL** “A Different Opinion” by Robert L. Mills  
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- McVEIGH, TIMOTHY** “Timothy McVeigh: A John Wilkes Booth Devotee?” by Wesley Harris  
Comparison of McVeigh’s intentions with those of Booth. — Jul 2016  
“A Tale of Two Sisters: Asia Booth and Jennifer McVeigh” by Jane Singer  
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“A First-Hand Account by a Member of the Military Court” Contributed by Tim Mulligan  
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- “MORTALITY”** See: **LINCOLN, ABRAHAM**
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- MUDD, DR. SAMUEL A.** See also: **BOYLE, JOHN H.; FORT JEFFERSON;** and **CONSPIRATORS**  
“Welcome to Fort Jefferson” by Laurie Verge  
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How Dr. Mudd planned his escape from Fort Jefferson and why he never attempted to escape again after he was captured. — Nov 2012
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- MUDD, SARAH FRANCES DYER** "In Search of Moll Dyer" by Lynn J. Buonviri  
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- MURPHY, CON T.** See: **ACTORS**
- NAST, THOMAS** "The Nation's Top Cartoonist" Contributed by Laurie Verge — Jun 1983
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- "The Navy Yard Bridge and the Lincoln Assassination" by S.J. Ackerman  
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- O'LAUGHLIN, MICHAEL** See also: **FORT JEFFERSON** and **CONSPIRATORS**
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- PAINÉ** See: **POWELL, LEWIS THORNTON**
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- "Mr. Lincoln's Security" by Deborah Carbaugh — Aug 2000
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Her skill as a blacksmith prompted the Confederate Army to accept her when Jane Perkins enlisted with her brother. — May 2012
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A history of the short lived government mail service which helped deliver mail west of the Mississippi. — Abstracted from "The Saga of the Pony Express. 1860-61" — Apr 2011
- POPE PIUS IX** "A Tribute to His Holiness" by Richard Hasson — Jan 1981
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Notice of reenactment of true raid in 1864 led by Lt. Walter Bowie of Mosby's Rangers on this Charles County, Maryland town with historical information on the raid. — Nov 1995
- "Life Among the Enemy" edited by Laurie Verge  
Excerpts from a series of letters written by a New Yorker while stationed near Port Tobacco during 1863-64. A revealing first-hand account of life in enemy territory. — Jun 2013
- POTOMAC RIVER** "A Delightful Speaker"  
Synopsis of Frederick Tilp's talk on the history of the Potomac River region before the Surratt Society. — Jan 1980
- POWELL, LEWIS THORNTON (PAINE)** See also: **ROBINSON, GEORGE FOSTER** and **CONSPIRATORS**
- "Lewis Powell, Mystery Man of the Conspiracy" by Betty J. Ownsbey  
Powell researcher gives biography of Lewis Thornton Powell (alias Paine), the assailant of Secretary of State Seward, — Jun 1980
- "The Florida Home of Lewis Powell (Paine)" by Richard Adicks — Jan/Mar 1985 (Correction)
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- "A Different Opinion" by Robert L. Mills  
Escape Plans of Lewis Thornton Powell (alias Paine). — Jan 1993
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- "Lewis Thornton Powell's Many Medical Problems" by Betty J. Ownsbey  
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An account of how Powell treated the women in the Seward household during his ferocious attack. — Nov 2011
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From The Fabulous Forties by Meade Minnigerode  
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"The Lincoln Assassination — An Intelligence Failure?" by Richard Willing  
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History of Civil War incident within the county's Sherriff's Department. — Jan 1997

"A Petition to the President" Re: martial law imposed on Maryland — Feb 2003

"Prince George's in the Past Lane, The 1800s: a Century of Change" — Jul 2007

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A biographical sketch of Signal Corps Captain Bryan who successfully blew up the steamboat Maple Leaf making it the first torpedo casualty of the Civil War. — May 2013

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Information about William Clarke Quantrill, captain of a guerrilla band of cutthroats in the Confederate Army. His skull was not buried initially with the rest of his bones. Two casts of the skull were made with one residing at Kent State University and the other at the Dover Carriage House Museum in Dover, Ohio. Since the skull cast was made of wax, it is kept in a refrigerator. — Aug 2018

#### **QUEEN, MARY E. WILDMAN** "Tracking Down Mary Elizabeth Wildman Queen" A letter from Elizabeth S. (Betty) Trindal. — Dec 1986

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#### **QUESENBERRY, ELIZABETH ROUSBY** "Elizabeth Rousby Quesenberry and the Escape of Lincoln's Assassin" by Joseph E. "Rick" Smith, III and William L. Richter — Sep 2008

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When, to whom, how. — Feb 1994
- RICE, THOMAS DARTMOUTH (JIM CROW)** Six Degrees of Separation: "From Jim Crow to American Cousin"  
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- RISVOLD, FLOYD** "Remembering a Lincoln Assassination Collector" by Richard Sloan  
A tribute to the noted collector and editor of Weichmann's manuscript. — Mar 2010
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Authenticity of his Booth escape theory. — Mar 1993
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An account of the soldier-nurse whose heroic actions saved Seward's life. — Oct 2010  
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Information on George Foster Robinson who was attending Secretary Seward and his account of Lewis Powell's attack. — Feb 2014
- RUGGLES, MORTIMER B.** "Confederate Grave Discovered In Long Island" reprinted from the online newsletter of the Archibald Gracie Camp, Sons of Confederate Veterans  
Obituary of Ruggles and marking of his grave more than 100 years after his death. — Nov 2010
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- ST. PETER'S CATHOLIC CHURCH** Information on the 1860 dedication. — Jul 1993
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Sanders was a revolutionary on many fronts as some of his exploits before and during the Civil War prove. — Feb 2012

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Letters by John Kennedy and Charles P. Stone on the Baltimore Plot and Kennedy's part in saving Lincoln.  
Lincoln's establishment of the Secret Service which saved Kennedy in 1960 from Richard P. Pavlick. — Feb 2015
- "The Secret Service That Saved Lincoln and the Ones that Didn't." by Clark Larsen  
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- SEWARD FAMILY** See also: **ROBINSON, GEORGE FOSTER**
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- Family photo album by Edward Steers, Jr. — Nov 1988
- Stabbing Of by W. Burke — Sep 1990
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- "The Lincoln Assassination – An Intelligence Failure?" by Richard Willing  
Discussion of whether or not information gathered from Confederate sources on April 4 & 10 would have impacted the April 15 assassination and why Secretary of State Seward was included in the assassination plan. — Jun 2016
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History of Joseph Shaw, Carroll County Maryland "Carroll County Democrat" newspaper editor, and his editorial about Lincoln being worse than Vice President Andrew Johnson as President. — Apr 2015
- SHERMAN, WILLIAM T.** "Food For Thought..." General's comments on military law. — Apr 2000
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- "A Rebuttal" by Dierdre Barber Kincaid to Steers' article (Aug 1999). — Sep 1999
- Comments made to Kincaid's rebuttal (Sep 1999). — Nov 1999
- SICKLES, GENERAL DAN** "Big, Bad Dan Sickles" by Joan Chaconas  
Information regarding General Dan Sickles' marriage and how it led to his murdering Philip Barton Key, son of Francis Scott Key. — Nov 2018
- Part II – Sickles anecdote — Excerpt from <http://civilwardailygazette.com>  
An encounter of Agnes Elisabeth Winona Leclerc Joy (a.k.a. Princess Salm-Salm, wife of Prussian Prince Felix Salm-Salm, a colonel in a New York regiment) with President Lincoln and Mrs. Lincoln's reaction. — Nov 2018
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Focuses on line from Cawood camp at Mathias Point to Milford, Virginia. — Feb 1995

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"Some Thoughts on Sarah Slater" by John Stanton — Feb 2007

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Confederate agent sometimes mistaken for Sarah Slater. — Jun 2008

"Attention Sarah Slater Seekers" by John F. Stanton  
A request for help finding a connection between Sarah and A. Reynaud in the St. Lawrence Hall register. — Sep 2010

"A Mystery No Longer: 'The Lady in the Veil' (Con't.)" by John F. Stanton  
Additional research into the life of the mysterious spy who carried most of her secrets to the grave. — Aug. 2011

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The second part of the story about the elusive Confederate courier and spy. (First part — Aug 2011) — Oct 2011

"The Last Years of Sarah Slater" by Susan Higginbotham  
Information about the life of Sarah Slater from 1865 to her death in 1920. — Dec 2015

"Some Clarifications on a Recent Article" by John Stanton  
Clarification of some information in the December 2015 *Courier* article on Sarah Slater by Susan Higginbotham. — Mar 2016

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Surratts as slave owners. See: "President's Message" — May 2007

"Was the Booth Farm Used to Help Escaped Slaves" by Tom Fink, President of the Junius B. Booth Society  
Richard Booth, John Wilkes Booth's father, efforts to help escaped slaves. — Jul 2014

"Charles County's Union Occupation" by Rick Barram  
Article reprinted from the Historical Society of Charles County, Inc. January 2015 newsletter.  
Describes the union efforts to stop information and Confederate shipments across the Potomac River and some Union authorities desire to criminalize returning runaway slaves. — Sep 2015

"Drastic Measures to Find Freedom" by Laurie Verge  
Information about two slave revolts that happened very near the Surratt Tavern's land: (1) Poplar Neck and the Slave Conspiracy of 1739; (2) Insurrection of 1845. — May 2016

"The Saga of the Pearl" by Joan Chaconas  
Background information about the Pearl, a ship which failed in its 1848 attempt to carry slaves from Washington/Georgetown to a wharf at Potomac River to freedom and general information about slavery from 1848 to 1913. — May 2016

"Free at Last, Lord, Free at Last" by Laurie Verge  
Description of Juneteenth and its origins including the November 1, 1864 change of the Maryland state constitution freeing slaves in Maryland. — Jun 2016

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Clarified Table of County-by-County Vote of Marylanders voting for/against 1864 state constitution abolishing slavery in the article "Free at Last, Lord, Free at Last" (June 2016). — Jul 2016

"Freedom Began Here: The Christiana Riot" by Edward Steers, Jr.  
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Description of a slave rebellion in Christiana, Pennsylvania and the subsequent U.S. government trial of the whites involved for treason. The jury returned a verdict of not guilty for all the defendants. — Jan 2017

"Destination: Washington City" by Joan L. Chaconas  
Description of life in Washington in the 1800s and 1900s, specifically what it was like to be black and living in Washington. — Jul 2017

"Insuring Slaves' Lives"  
Reprinted from *The Dispatch* the monthly newsletter of The Civil War Round Table of New York, Inc. This article originally appeared in the *New York Times* of December 12, 2016 and was contributed by Rachael L. Swarns  
Description of how various insurance companies insured slaves. — Jul 2017

#### **SMOOT, RICHARD M.**

"Let's Consider Mr. Smoot" by Elizabeth S. (Betty) Trindal  
Mrs. Trindal's thoughts about the truthfulness of Mr. Smooth's account of his participation in the plot against President Lincoln. — May 2011

"Mr. Berry's Rebuttal to Elizabeth S. (Betty) Trindal article (May 2011) concerning Richard M. Smooth" by Randal Berry. — May 2011

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"Letter from Dry Tortugas Island"  
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"From the Mailbox" Information about the discovery of the letter. — Nov 1985

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Permission granted to place marker. — Dec 1985

"New Light Cast on Two 1865 Letters" by John C. Brennan — Oct 1986

"Edman Spangler: A Life Rediscovered" by Michael W. Kauffman — Nov 1986

"Revisiting the Case of Ned Spangler in Light of a General Lew Wallace Letter" by Michael Vane

Discussion of whether Ned Spangler was found guilty because he assisted in the escape of John Wilkes Booth — not because he was guilty of conspiracy. This is based on a June 26, 1865 letter of General Lew Wallace, one of the trial commissioners. — May 2018

**SPECIAL ORDERS OF CONFEDERATE ARMY** Archival material given to the Surratt House. — Jul 1997

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"Thoughts from the Beyond" by Michael Musick  
Regarding Lincoln's supposed afterlife as reported on June 8, 1865 by a "medium." — Jul 1999

#### **STANTON, EDWIN M.**

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"Mr. Stanton's Conscience" Reprint of article from *Marlbro' Gazette* of 1885 quoting Col. William P. Wood, friend of the Secretary of War — Aug 1981

"A Case of Paranoia?" Contributed by the Rev. Robert L. Keesler  
Information suggesting Stanton feared attempts on his life following the Lincoln assassination. — Oct 1983

"All the News That's Fit to Clip" by Terry Alford — Feb 1984

"A Different Opinion" by Robert L. Mills  
Refused to allow Eckert to accompany Lincoln. — Jan 1993

"Response to Mr. Mills" by William Hanchett  
Correct analysis of 1867 testimony re: Eckert. (Re: Article by R. Mills, Jan 1993) — Feb 1993

"When Did Stanton Know John Wilkes Booth was the Assassin?" by Len Guttridge — Jan 2000

"The Mystery of April 14, 1865: Lincoln, Stanton, Eckert" by John F. Stanton  
An explanation of Stanton's refusal to allow Eckert to attend the theater with Lincoln.  
— Jul 2010

"A Trip with Lincoln, Chase and Stanton" by Egbert L. Viele  
Reprinted from *Scribner's Monthly*, Volume XVI, Number 6 (October 1878) — Edited  
by William P. Binzel  
Trip abroad the Miami on the Potomac River in May 1862 to Fort Monroe. — Jan  
2015

"Lincoln in the Telegraph Office on April 14, 1865" by William P. Binzel  
Discussion of whether or not Lincoln was in the Telegraph Office and whether or not  
he asked Stanton to have Major Eckert accompany him as his guard. This article  
contains David Homer Bates' account of the events in the Telegraph Office and  
questions about its accuracy. — Jul 2016

**STRINGFELLOW, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN** "Could It Have Been Mrs. Surratt?" by Laurie Verge  
Subject mentions leaving city with a "guide" who might have been  
Mrs. Surratt. — Sep 1999

**STEWART [sic STUART], DR. RICHARD** "Two Pages from Booth's Diary: Dr. Richard H. Stuart Meets John Wilkes  
Booth" by James O. Hall

Notes sent to Stuart regarding inhospitable greeting. — Aug 1996

"The Plot, The Collection of Evidence" A newspaper account of the cavalry  
unit that captured Bainbridge and Ruggles and arrested Dr. Stewart.

Reprinted from *Constitutional Union*, Washington, DC. May 9, 1865.

Found on [www.lincolnnassassination.com](http://www.lincolnnassassination.com). — Mar 2011

**STRATTON, CHARLES  
(GENERAL TOM THUMB)** "Mr. Charles Stratton weds Miss Lavinia Warren" — From [www.history.net.com](http://www.history.net.com)  
Details of the wedding of Charles Stratton (General Tom Thumb of P.T. Barnum fame  
and a distant cousin of Barnum) and some information of their married life including  
information on meeting President Lincoln and the First Lady. — Jun 2018

**SULTANA** "That Other April Tragedy" by Joan L. Chaconas  
The sinking of the steamer Sultana and the death of over 2,000 released prisoners of  
war in one 1865 explosion. — May 1977

**SURRATT, ANNA E.** See also: **TONRY, DR. REGINALD**

"Marriage of Miss Annie Surratt"  
1869 item donated by Percy E. Martin. — Feb 1979

"Mrs. Surratt's Daughter Dead"  
1904 obituary from Baltimore paper contributed by John C. Brennan. — Feb 1979

"Anna D. Tonry Burial"  
Church records sent by member Richard Hasson. — Feb 1979

"The Plight of Anna Surratt" by Timothy Cwiek  
An insight into the suffering of Mary Surratt's only daughter. — Oct 1981

"Miss Annie Surratt — Sympathy for Her" Submitted by Joseph George, Jr.  
*Chicago Times* article. — Mar 1985

"Marriage of Miss Annie E. Surratt" Submitted by Joseph George, Jr.  
Article from the *Washington Republican of Yesterday*. — Mar 1985

"An Update on Mary Surratt and Her Offspring, Anna and Isaac" by Alfred Isacson —  
May 1986



"The Belmont Chronicle, July 8, 1880. Mrs. Surratt's Death—What Her Daughter Has to Say of Hancock's Connection with It" from the *Baltimore American* courtesy of Betty J. Ownsbey

An interview with Anna and her husband regarding Gen. Hancock's conduct towards Mrs. Surratt. It gives the impression that much of what was reported about the General's actions may have been false. — Jul 2013

Some Interesting Tidbits submitted by Jim Woodall

Information about Anna Surratt's settlement of her mother's estate, Mary Surratt's spiritual advisors, and John Holohan whose family boarded with Mary Surratt. — Feb 2016

"Lincoln's Assassination—Funeral of the Five Conspirators After the Execution"

A clipping from a bound scrapbook belonging to G.A. Townsend (Famous period journalist GATH) and found in the Library of Congress Manuscript Division — updated, but from the *Boston Traveler*

Description of the conspirators bodies when President Johnson issued an order permitting Christian burial of the bodies—Booth, Mrs. Surratt, Atzerodt, Payne (Powell), and Harold. Includes information of President Johnson's response to the question: "Would he have pardoned Mrs. Surratt if he had talked with her daughter? No". — May 2018

## **SURRATT BOARDING HOUSE**

"A Visit to the Surratt boarding house in Washington, D.C." by Harold O. Wang  
One of the few people allowed inside the H Street house gives a guided tour of the site. — Aug 1982

Boarding house by Joan L. Chaconas — Jul 1988

"Some Tidbits" 12/26/1926 *Washington Herald* article on 604 H Street Home. — Apr 1996

Story from 1929 newspaper article re: prohibition raid. — Feb 1999

"A Follow Up..." Submitted by Joseph E. George — Jan 2005

"That Was a Night of Horrors" by Randal Berry

Some possible explanations why detectives came to the boarding house so quickly after the assassination. — Oct 2009

"A Letter to the Editor" written by Guy W. Moore

Response to the article by Randal Berry in the Oct. 2009 issue. — Nov 2009

"541 or 605 H Street???" by Joan Chaconas

How improvements to the city in the last half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century resulted in a change of number for the Surratt boarding house. — Jun 2012

## **SURRATT CHILDREN**

"What Happened to the Surratt Children" — Aug 2007

Carman Cumming's correction to August 2007 article on Surratt children. — Oct 2007

## **SURRATT FAMILY**

"A Bit of Trivia"

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A shortage of whale oil in the 1850’s. — Jun/Jul 1978
- Mourning – Nancy Griffith — Jul 1987
- Paying a Call – Betty J. Ownsbey — Aug 1987
- “The Birth of Photography” by Laurie Verge  
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- “Helpful Hints from the Past” by Laurie Verge  
A preposterous guide to 1863 Confederate life housekeeping. — Jan 1979
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A unique recipe for the Victorian rose beads. — Jun 1979
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A history of worked samplers in Maryland. — Oct 1979
- “Confederate Pound Cake” An old recipe translated by Nancy Griffith — Oct 1979
- “The Songs of War” by Laurie Verge  
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- “Some Bits and Pieces of Trivia For Your Enjoyment” by Elaine Entwisle  
Victorian ways from lawns to ice cream and lace. — Apr 1980
- “Are Those Window Shades Correct?” by Laurie Verge — May 1980
- “Now, What About Those Painted Floors?” by Laurie Verge — May 1980
- “Some Bits and Pieces” by Elaine Entwisle  
Trivia on the history of Levis and button collections. — May 1981
- “A Rose is a Rose”  
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On Victorian cosmetics. — Aug 1981
- “Victorian Hair Jewelry” by Arthur Guy Kaplan  
History of a Victorian oddity. — Mar 1982
- “Ants in the Sugar, Mice in the Pie”  
A synopsis of Susan A. Hanson’s talk to the society on 19<sup>th</sup> century kitchens. — Apr 1982
- “Firsts in America during Surratt Era” by Laurie Verge — Apr 1982
- A 19<sup>th</sup> century Wedding Cake Recipe from Doris Van Swaringen — Jul 1982
- “Crinolines and Cannons: Queen Victoria Would Not Have Been Amused” by Phyllis A. Duncan  
A historical look at the “liberated women” of the Civil War era. — Sep 1982
- “The Soldiers’ Fare—Hardtack” History and recipes — Nov 1982
- A compilation of light readings from newspaper reports of the Civil War period  
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- “In Yesterday’s Kitchens” by Pam Diffie  
A history of canned foods during the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century. — Jan 1984
- “In Yesterday’s Kitchen”  
Natural sweeteners of honey, maple sugar, etc. are discussed. — Feb 1984
- “In Yesterday’s Kitchen”  
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- “Where Was the Beef and Their Daily Bread”  
More culinary delights. — May 1984
- “The Victorian Wedding” by Doris Van Swaringen  
Bridal customs and fashions during the Victorian era. — Jun 1985

- Victorian Trivia — Jul/Aug 1988
- “In Holy Wedlock” by Laurie Verge  
History of mid-19<sup>th</sup> century weddings. — Jun 1996
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- “Medical Translation Record” by Nancy Griffith — Feb 2001
- “History of the Rose” — Jun 2001
- “A Cool Idea” The history of ice cream. — Aug 2001
- Mother’s Day History. See: “President’s Message” — May 2003
- Father’s Day History. See: “President’s Message” — Jun 2003
- “Suffer the Little Children” — Nov 2003
- In Mourning — Apr 2005
- A Mourning Addition — May 2005
- “An Oil Crisis” Reprint of an article from June/July 1978. — Sep 2011
- “Beat the Heat with a Southern Mint Julep” courtesy of [civilwarhome.com](http://civilwarhome.com)  
The history and ceremony connected with one of the most celebrated of all southern summer beverages. — Aug 2013
- “Victorian Hair Jewelry” — Jul 2014
- “Can It!” by Joyce Sweeting  
Description of the development of containers for preserving goods. — Nov 2016
- “Francis and Arabella” — A Love Story by John C. Fazio  
Story of Union soldier Francis C. (Channing) Barlow and Arabella Wharton Griffith from their marriage until their deaths. Contains discussion of Civil War battles including Antietam, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, and Wilderness. Arabella worked in hospitals helping both Union and Confederate wounded. — Feb 2017
- “Who Doesn’t Love a Good Wedding?” By Laurie Verge  
Details of the wedding between Senator Sprague of Rhode Island & Miss Katherine (“Kate”) Jane Chase, daughter of the Secretary of the Treasury, Salmon P. Chase, and their life together. — Sep 2017
- “John and Fanny — A Love Story” by John C. Fabio  
Story of John B. (Brown) Gordon and Fanny Rebecca Haralson. Contains discussion of Civil War battles including Antietam, Gettysburg, Wilderness, and Appomattox. — Oct 2017
- “Food for Thought: Civil War Christmas” Adapted from a post by Maggie McLean on the civilwarwomen blog.  
Description of some Civil War Christmas customs. — Dec 2017
- VIRGINIA**
- “‘Liberty and Union:’ The Motto on the Great Seal of the Commonwealth of Virginia” by Edward Steers, Jr.  
A letter in response to a Dec 1999 article by John E. McHale — Jan 2000
- “The Richmond Bread Riots of 1863” by Laurie Verge  
Description of riots in Richmond in 1863 due to food shortages, including a letter of a Richmond resident about the riot. — Aug 2017
- WALDRON, EDMUND Q.**
- “Another Side of...” by Alfred Isacson  
Examines the priest who reportedly influenced Louis Weichmann. — May 1998
- WALKER, DR. MARY EDWARDS**
- “Bloomer Doctor” by Elizabeth S. (Betty) Trindal  
Biography of Civil War lady doctor. — May 1993
- “Female Fighter” by Elizabeth S. (Betty) Trindal  
Examines the controversial female doctor. — Jul 2000

- WALLACE, GENERAL LEW** “Revisiting the Case of Ned Spangler in Light of a General Lew Wallace Letter” by Michael Vane  
Discussion of whether Ned Spangler was found guilty because he assisted in the escape of John Wilkes Booth — not because he was guilty of conspiracy. This is based on a June 26, 1865 letter of General Lew Wallace, one of the trial commissioners. — May 2018
- WARD, ANNIE** “Who Was Annie Ward?” by Laurie Verge  
Additional information concerning a woman who testified at the conspiracy trial. — Jul 2008
- WASHINGTON ARSENAL** See also: **HARTRANFT, GENERAL**  
“The June 1864 Washington Arsenal Explosion” by John C. Brennan  
A war-time civilian tragedy. — Nov 1977  
“Farewell, Sisters, Farewell” by Joan L. Chaconas  
History of the Washington Arsenal and its explosion of June 1864. — Apr 2014
- WASHINGTON D.C.** See also: **SURRATT BOARDING HOUSE**  
“The Federal City During the 1850’s” by Joan L. Chaconas — Feb 1978  
“Mr. Lincoln’s City”  
A synopsis of General Richard Lee’s talk before the Society. — Dec 1982  
Seward Statue and Cabin John Bridge — May 1984  
“Who Lived on H Street” by Helen Thompson — Jan 1986  
“President’s Message” by Louise Oertly — Jul 1992  
“President’s Message” by Mary Kauffman  
Relates the history of the Cherry Blossom Festival. — Apr 2000  
“Some Historical Tidbits”  
Information learned while preparing an exhibit on the city. — Apr 2002  
“More Washington History”  
Excerpted from Willard’s of Washington by Garnet Laidlaw Eskew. — Jun 2002  
“More Washington, DC History as Seen from Willard’s Hotel”  
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“Tearing Down the Old Penitentiary” Contributed by Joan L. Chaconas  
An article from *The Baltimore Gazette*. — Nov 2002  
“Jenkins Hill” provided by Cliff Jenkins  
The property now known as Capitol Hill was once known as Jenkins Hill. A brief account of how this property was sold to the government. — Jan 2013  
“The Hanging of Pvt. Lanahan: Washington 1862: by Joan L. Chaconas  
Pvt. Lanahan was executed on what is today Logan Circle. His story is told and a brief history given about General Logan and some of the residents on the circle. — Mar 2013  
“Did You Know” by Joan L. Chaconas  
A brief history of the property known as Fort Carroll during the Civil War. It is now Joint Base Anacostia — Bolling. — Jul 2013  
“Destination: Washington City” by Joan L. Chaconas  
Description of life in Washington in the 1800s and 1900s, specifically what it was like to be black and living in Washington. — Jul 2017  
“President’s Message” by Louise Oertly  
Establishment of the Freedman’s Hospital, initially on the grounds of Camp Baker in northwest D.C. in 1862, then to Campbell Hospital in August 1865, to Howard University in 1967, and finally to the former site of D.C.’s old Griffith Stadium in 1975. — Feb 2018

History of Burleith estate, history of the Glover Park in Washington, D.C., some Civil War history, and some persons of note in "Of Note...". Submitted by Jill Mitchell  
Additional information to the article on Richard Smith Cox (Feb 2018) about the website (<http://gloverparkhistory.com/>) on the Burleith estate and the Glover Park areas in Washington, DC. — Mar 2018

**WASHINGTON, ELLA BASSETT** Alleged conspirator – James O. Hall — Jan 1988

Diary excerpts – James O. Hall — Feb 1988

**WASHINGTON MONUMENT** A brief history of its construction. See: "President's Message" by Louise Oertly. — Mar 1998

**WATKINS, CAPT. THOMAS H.** See: **BOYLE, JOHN H.**

## **WEAPONS**

"The Deadly Weapon" by John Kokkonen

Description of the derringer that killed President Lincoln" — Jan 1978

"That Pocket Cannon" — Jun 2003

"Cloak and Daggers: Cutting Through the Confusion of the Assassination Knives" by Dave Taylor

An in depth study of the knives and the confusion over their identification and their final disposition. — Mar 2012

"Booth's Spencer Carbines: The Best Weapons He Never Used" by Wesley Harris

Description of the Spencer Carbine and its use by the U.S. military and Lincoln's involvement with it. Includes information on Booth having one and the other one that was found in the Surratt Tavern. — Apr 2018

## **WEAVER, JOHN**

"Who's Buried in Grant's Tomb?" by Edward Steers, Jr. — Apr 2001

## **WEBSTER, TIMOTHY**

"Timothy Webster: History's Obscure Hero" by Patricia D. Goff — Sep 2000

## **WEICHMANN, LOUIS J.**

See also: **HOWELL, AUGUSTUS (GUS)**

"Note on the Education of Louis J. Weichmann and John H. Surratt" by John C. Brennan — Jan 1986

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Did the fact that some Surratts lived in Anderson cause Weichmann some unrest in later years? — Nov 1992

"The Talespinner and the Witness..." by Erick Ewald — Mar 1993

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"Two Overlooked Letters of Louis J. Weichmann to the Hon. Joseph Holt" by Kenneth J. Zanca, Ph.D. — Feb 2005

## **WESTFALL, JOHN**

"Booth's First Attempt" by D. Mark Katz — Jun 1986

"Westfall: Another View" by Richard E. Sloan — Aug 1986

## **WHITE HOUSE**

"A Visit to Mr. Lincoln's White House" by Laurie Verge

Description of the White House during the Lincoln presidency including some of the activities and Mrs. Lincoln's decorations. — Aug 2016

- “Breaking the Color Barrier at the White House”  
 Excerpted from an online article from the White House Historical Society.  
 Originally published online on February 3, 2017, by The White House Historical Association.  
 Description of the initial start of colored people as visitors in the White House on New Year’s Day in 1864 and the increase in African Americans watching and cheering presidential activities. — Feb 2018
- WHITMAN, WALT** “A Sidelight on Walt Whitman” Submitted by Clare Crozier — Nov 2005
- WHITLOCK, PHILIP** “Confederate Memories”  
 Reminiscences of the author’s experiences as a Richmond Gray and Confederate soldier. — Jul 2010
- WILDMAN, MARY E.** See: **QUEEN, MARY E. WILDMAN**
- WILLARD HOTEL** “The Wonderful Willard Hotel” Reprinted from [www.streetsofwashington.com](http://www.streetsofwashington.com)  
 A history of the celebrated hotel and the men who ran it. — Oct 2012
- “A Follow-up on the Willard Hotel Article” Contributed by Robert G. Tucker  
 A listing of dishes served at the Willard on September 2, 1862 taken from an original menu. — Dec 2012
- WILMER, REV. LEMUEL** “The Pistol-Packing Parson”  
 Brief article about one of the few Union sympathizers in Southern Maryland. — Jul 2010
- WIRZ, MAJOR HENRY** See also: **ANDERSONVILLE**
- “Major Henry Wirz Again” by James O. Hall  
 Tells of the trial, execution, and burial of Major Henry Wirz, CSA. — Jan 1991
- Follow-up to Jan 1991 article on Major Wirz — Feb 1991
- “The Devil’s Advocate: O.S. Baker of the Andersonville Trial” by Robert S. Davis  
 The trial and execution of Capt. Henry Wirz defended by O.S. Baker (Obadiah [Orrin] Smith). — Nov 2015
- WITHERS, WILLIAM** “Non-Combatant’s Service” courtesy of Paul Kallina — May 1991
- WOMEN’S HISTORY** “Into the Fray: Changing Roles of Women During the Civil War” by Laurie Verge — Mar 1997
- “Summer Reading” Reminiscences by Vivian Edelen. — Jul 1997
- “A Woman Named Frank” Biography of Miriam Florance Follin, wife of 19<sup>th</sup> century newspaper great Frank Leslie. — Mar 1999
- “What About Teresa Sickles?” by James O. Hall  
 Questions about the wife of Dan Sickles who figured in the famous murder of Philip Barton Key. — Apr 1999
- “Our Question is Answered” John Schaud, great grandnephew of Teresa Sickles, responds to the James O. Hall Apr 1999 article. — Jun 1999
- “President’s Message” by Louise Oertly  
 Women and their roles in spying during the Revolutionary and Civil Wars. — Mar 2018
- “To the Madhouse: Female Incarceration in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Asylums for the Insane” by Annette Bethke  
 Description of the early treatment of the insane in the 1700s and the rise and history of public asylums in the 19th century. Includes a discussion of the issues women dealt with which resulted in they being considered to be insane or having mental problems. Details the treatment of African Americans, some case studies, and the conditions in the institutions: lack of privacy, food, clothing, work, entertainment, punishment, and treatment. — Mar 2018



**WOOD, WILLIAM**

See also: **SURRATT, MARY E.**

“Meet Mr. Wood of Old Capitol Prison” by Joan L. Chaconas

Biographical material on the superintendent of the notorious prison. — May 2010

**WOODHULL, VICTORIA CLAFLIN**

“Victoria Claflin Woodhull: An Encounter Between Civil War-Era Low Life and the American Sucker Gene” by William L. Richter

Description of Victoria Claflin Woodhull’s life and her affairs with Henry Ward Beecher & Theodore Tilton. Includes the time she ran as the first woman for President of the United States (1872). — Sep 2016

**WOODWARD, DR. JOSEPH JANVIER** “Museum Receives Donation”

Personal items of doctor who performed autopsy on Lincoln donated to Surratt House. — Apr 1996

**WREN, GEORGE**

See: **ASSASSINATION**